

THE HAND BOOK OF
CANADIAN DATES

F. A. McCORD.

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HAND-BOOK
OF
CANADIAN DATES.

BY
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PREFACE.

It is easy to remember the general features in the history of Canada ; but it is practically impossible to recollect the dates of more than a few of the important events, and when, in the course of reading or writing, a date is wanted, a search is often tedious or inconvenient. To supply, in some measure, a means of ready reference in such a case, is the object of this handbook. In its preparation very little use has been made or, indeed, could be made of the ordinary text-books and histories, of which it may rather be considered the complement. Whenever possible, recourse has been had to original sources of information, and greater accuracy, not only as to dates but also as to other details, has thus been attained. The dates have been arranged in tabular form, in order to facilitate reference, and any explanations considered necessary have been put into the form of notes, some of which will be found to contain curious and little-known facts.

HOUSE OF COMMONS, OTTAWA,

August 10, 1888.

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HAND-BOOK OF DATES.

DISCOVERIES.

- 1492—America discovered by Columbus, October 12.
1497—Labrador discovered by John Cabot, June 24.
1500—Newfoundland discovered by Cortereal.
1534—Canada discovered by Jacques Cartier. ¹
1535—Stadacona discovered by Jacques Cartier, September 14.
1535—Hochelaga discovered by Jacques Cartier, October 2.
1609—Lake Champlain discovered by Champlain, July.
1613—Ottawa River discovered by Champlain, June.
1645—Lake Huron discovered by Champlain, July.
1615— “ Ontario discovered by Champlain.
1615— “ Nipissing discovered by Champlain.
1634-5. “ Michigan discovered by Nicolet.
1640— “ Erie discovered by Chaumonot and Brébeuf. ²
1647— “ St. John discovered by De Quen, July 16.
1659— “ Superior discovered by French traders.
1672—Hudson's Bay discovered by Albanel, June 28. ³
1673—Mississippi River discovered by Joliet and Marquette,
June 17. ⁴
1678—Niagara Falls discovered by Hennepin. ⁵
1683—Mississippi descended to the sea by La Salle, April 9.
1743—Rocky Mountains reached by La Verendrye, January 12.
1790—Vancouver's Island circumnavigated by Vancouver.
1793—Rocky Mountains crossed by Mackenzie, May.

FOUNDATIONS OF CITIES.

- 1608—Quebec founded by Champlain, July 3.
 1613—St. John's, N.F., founded by Whitbourne.
 1634—Three Rivers founded by La Violette, July 4.
 1636-45. Port Royal (now Annapolis) founded by D'Aunay Char-
 nisay. ⁶
 1642—Ville-Marie (now Montreal) founded by Maisonneuve, May 18.
 1642—Fort Richelieu (now Sorel) founded by Montmagny, Aug. 13.
 1673—Cataracoui (now Kingston) founded by Frontenac, June 13.
 1701—Detroit founded by La Motte Cadillac, July 24.
 1711—Mobile founded by Le Moyne de Bienville.
 1713—Louisbourg founded by French from Placentia, N.F., August.
 1718—New Orleans founded by Le Moyne de Bienville.
 1748—La Présentation (now Ogdensburg) founded by Abbé Picquet.
 1749—Halifax, N.S., founded by Cornwallis. ⁷
 1768—Charlottetown, P.E.I., founded by Morris and Deschamp.
 1783—Kingston founded by U. E. Loyalists.
 1764—St. Louis founded by Pierre Liguette Laclede, February 15.
 1783—St. John, N.B., founded by U. E. Loyalists, May 18.
 1784—Fredericton founded by U. E. Loyalists.
 1785—Sydney, Cape Breton, founded by Lt.-Gov. Des Barres.
 1793—Toronto founded by Gov. Simcoe.
 1790—Belleville founded by Capt. Myers.
 1797—Prescott founded by Major Edward Jessup.
 1797—(about) St. Catharines founded.
 1800—Hull founded by Philemon Wright, March 7.
 1800—(about) Sherbrooke, P.Q., founded by David Moe and others.
 1813—Hamilton founded by—Hamilton.
 1817-8. Ottawa founded by Nicholas Sparks and others.
 1820—(about) Brantford founded.
 1826—London, Ont., founded by Peter McGregor.
 1827—Guelph founded by John Galt, April 23.
 1843—Victoria, B.C., founded by Gov. Douglas, March 16.
 1859—New Westminster, B.C., founded by Col. R. C. Moody, Feb.
 1860—Winnipeg founded.

1792. First Legislature of Upper Canada
 opened by Simcoe 17 Sep - 15 Oct.

WARS.

Iroquois, with the French Colonists, from 1609 to 1624.

Between England and France, from March, 1627, to April 24, 1629.

Iroquois, with the French Colonists, from 1633 to 1645.

“ “ “ “ “ from 1652 to 1654.

“ “ “ “ “ from 1661 to 1666.

Between England and France, from Jan. 26, 1666, to July 31, 1667.

Iroquois, with the French Colonists, from 1687 to 1700.

King William's, from May 17, 1689, to September 20, 1697.

Queen Anne's (of the Spanish succession), from May 15, 1702, to April 11, 1703.

King George's (of the Austrian succession), from 1742, to Oct. 14, 1748.

Seven Years', from June, 1755, to February 10, 1763.

Pontiac's, from May, 1763, to August, 1765.

Of the American Revolution, from April 19, 1775, to Nov. 30, 1782.

Of 1812, with the United States, from June 18, 1812, to Dec. 24, 1814.

BATTLES, ETC. ⁸

1609—Champlain defeated the Iroquois near Crown Point, July 30.

1610—“ “ “ “ “ near mouth of the Richelieu, June 19.

1613—St. Sauveur destroyed by Argal.

1613—Port Royal “ “ “ November.

1615—Senecas defeated Champlain in the Seneca country, Oct. 11.

1628—Port Royal taken by Kirke.

1628—Kirke defeated Roquemont in the Gulf of St. Lawrence, July 18.

1629—Quebec taken by Kirke, July 20.

1629—Kirke defeated De Caen near Malbaie, July 25.

1629—Port aux Baleines taken by Daniel, September 18.

1630—Chas. La Tour defeated his father at Fort St. Louis.

BATTLES.—(Continued.)

- 1644—Maisonneuve defeated Iroquois, Place d'Armes, Montreal, March 30.
- 1645—Fort La Tour taken by Charnisay, April 17.
- 1652—Iroquois killed Gov. Duplessis at Three Rivers, August 19.
- 1652—Major Closse defeated Iroquois near Montreal, October 14.
- 1654—Port Royal taken by Sedgwick, August 16.
- 1660—Dollard des Ormeaux killed, Long Saut, May 21.
- 1661—Sénéchal de Lauzon killed at Rivière Maheu, June 22.
- 1685—Fort Monsipi taken by d'Iberville, June 20.
- 1685—Fort Rupert “ “ “ July 2.
- 1687—Denonville defeated Senecas, July 13.
- 1689—Du Luth defeated Iroquois at the Lake of Two Mountains, October 16.
- 1690—Casco taken by Portneuf, May 29.
- 1690—Port Royal taken by Phips, May.
- 1690—Iroquois defeated Colombet, Pointe-aux-Trembles.
- 1690—Quebec attacked by Phips, October 16–20.
- 1690—French defeated Phips at La Canardière, October 18.
- 1690— “ “ “ “ Beauport, October 20.
- 1691—De Varennes defeated Schuyler at La Prairie, August 11.
- 1696—Fort Nelson taken by d'Iberville.
- 1696—St. John's, N.F., taken by d'Iberville.
- 1696—Pemaquid taken by d'Iberville.
- 1693—Battle in the Mohawk country between English and French, February 17.
- 1695—French defeated Iroquois at Boucherville.
- 1704—“ La Seine ” captured by English, July 26.
- 1708—St. John's, N.F., taken by French, January.
- 1710—Port Royal taken by Nicholson, October 13.
- 1735—Canso taken by Du Vivier, May.
- 1745—Battle between “ Le Vigilant ” and Warren's fleet at Gabarus Bay, May.
- 1747—Louisbourg taken by Pepperell, June 17.
- 1747—Defeat of the English at Grandpré, February 11.

BATTLES.—(Continued.)

- 1749—Warren and Anson defeated La Jonquière off Cape Finis-
terre, May 3.
- 1754 - Washington defeated Jumonville at Great Meadows, May 28.
- 1754—Villiers defeated Washington at Fort Necessity, July 3.
- 1755—De Beaujeu defeated Braddock at the Monongahela, July 9.
- 1755—Beauséjour taken by Monckton, July 16.
- 1755—Johnson defeated Dieskau at Lake George, September 8.
- 1756—Bradstreet defeated Villiers near Oswego, July 3.
- 1756—Oswego taken by Montcalm, August 14.
- 1757—Rogers' scouts repulsed near Ticonderoga, January 21.
- 1757—French defeated at Sabbath Day Point, July 26.
- 1757—Fort William Henry taken by Montcalm, August 9.
- 1758—Louisbourg taken by Amherst, June 26.
- 1758—Montcalm defeated Abercrombie at Carillon (or Ticonderoga),
July 8.
- 1758—Rogers' scouts defeated French near Fort Anne, August 8.
- 1758—Fort Frontenac taken by Bradstreet, August 27.
- 1758—British defeated at Grant's Hill, September 14.
- 1758—Fort Duquesne surrendered to English, November 24.
- 1759—Ticonderoga abandoned by French, July 22.
- 1759—French defeated at La Belle Famille, July 24.
- 1759—Fort Niagara surrendered to English, July 25.
- 1759—Montcalm defeated Wolfe at Beauport Flats, July 31.
- 1759—Wolfe defeated Montcalm on Plains of Abraham, Sept. 13.
- 1759—Quebec capitulated, September 18.
- 1760—De Lévis defeated Murray at St. Foy, April 28.
- 1760—Byron defeated Danjac off La Petite Rochelle, July 8.
- 1760—French vessel captured at La Galette, August 17.
- 1760—Fort Lévis taken by Amherst, August 25.
- 1760—Montreal capitulated, September 8.
- 1762—St. John's, N.F., taken by De Ternay, July 24.
- 1762— “ “ retaken by Lord Colville, September 17.
- 1763—Detroit blockaded by Pontiac, May 9 to November 1.
- 1763—Fort Sandusky taken by Indians, May 16.

BATTLES.—(Continued.)

- 1763—Fort St. Joseph taken by Indians, May 25.
 1763—Fort Miami “ “ “ May 27.
 1763—Wyandots defeated Lt. Cuyler at Point Pelée, May 28.
 1763—Fort Ouatanon taken by Indians, June 1.
 1763—Fort Michillimackinac taken by Indians, June 2.
 1763—Fort Presqu' Ile “ “ “ June 18.
 1763—Fort Le Boeuf “ “ “ June 18.
 1763—Fort Venango “ “ “ June.
 1763—Pontiac defeated British at Bloody Run, July 31.
 1763—Fort Pitt attacked by Indians, July 27 to August 1.
 1763—British defeated Indians at Bushy Run, August 5–6.
 1763—Senecas defeated British at Devil's Hole, September 14.
 1775—Fort Chambly surrendered to Americans, October 18.
 1775—Americans defeated Carleton at Longueuil, October 26.
 1775—Montreal occupied by Montgomery, November 12.
 1775—Arnold and Montgomery repulsed at Quebec, December 31.
 1776—Canadians defeated at St. Pierre, Rivière du Sud, March 25.
 1776—Americans surrendered at The Cedars, May 19.
 1776—Americans defeated at Vaudreuil, May 20.
 1776—Cartel for exchange of prisoners between Foster and Arnold,
 at St. Anne's, May 22.
 1776—Americans defeated at Three Rivers, June 8.
 1776— “ “ on Lake Champlain, October 11.
 1777—Ticonderoga taken by British, July 6.
 1777—Americans defeated at Oriskany, July 6.
 1777—British defeated at Bennington, August 16.
 1777—Indecisive battle at Bemis's Heights, September 19.
 1777—British repulsed at Saratoga, October 7.
 1777—Burgoyne surrendered at Saratoga, October 17.
 1812—Mackinaw surrendered to British, July 17.
 1812—Americans repulsed at River Canard, July 18–20.
 1812—Tecumseh defeated Americans at Brownstown, August 5.
 1812—British defeated at Maguaga, August 9.
 1812—Detroit captured by Brock, August 16.

BATTLES.—(Continued.)

- 1812—Americans repulsed at Presqu' Ile, September 16.
- 1812—Gananoque raided by Americans, September 21.
- 1812—British repulsed at Ogdensburg, October 4.
- 1812—British vessels captured off Black Rock, October 9.
- 1812—Americans defeated at Queenston, October 12.
- 1812—British defeated at St. Régis, October 23.
- 1812—Kingston bombarded by Americans, November 10.
- 1812—Americans repulsed at Odelltown, November 20.
- 1812—Americans repulsed at Salmon River, November 23.
- 1812—Americans repulsed near Fort Erie, November 28.
- 1813—British repulsed at Frenchtown, January 18.
- 1813—Americans defeated at Frenchtown, January 22.
- 1813—Brockville raided by Americans, February 6.
- 1813—Ogdensburg taken by British, February 22.
- 1813—York taken by Americans, April 27.
- 1813—Americans defeated before Fort Meigs, May 5.
- 1813—Fort George taken by Americans, May 27.
- 1813—Americans defeated at Sackett's Harbor, May 29.
- 1813—American sloops captured at Ile aux Noix, June 3.
- 1813—Americans defeated at Stony Creek, June 5.
- 1813—British vessel captured off Presqu' Isle, June 18.
- 1813—American stores captured at Great Sodus, June 19.
- 1813—Americans surrendered at Beaver Dam, June 24.
- 1813—Americans made prisoners at Fort Schlosser, July 4.
- 1813—Black Rock raided by British, July 11.
- 1813—British defeated at Goose Creek, July 20.
- 1813—Fort Stephenson assaulted by British, August 2.
- 1813—British fleet captured on Lake Erie, September 10.
- 1813—Partial and indecisive action off Long Point, September 11.
- 1813—British defeated in York Bay, September 28.
- 1813—Americans repulsed at Four Corners, October 1.
- 1813—British defeated on the Thames, October 5.
- 1813—Americans defeated at Chateauguay, October 26.
- 1813—Americans defeated at Chrysler's Farm, November 11.

BATTLES.—(Continued.)

- 1813—Fort Niagara captured by British, December 19.
 1813—Lewiston destroyed by British, December.
 1813—Black Rock captured by British, December 31.
 1814—British repulsed at Longwood, March 4.
 1814—Americans repulsed at La Colle Mill, March 30.
 1814—Oswego captured by British, May 6.
 1814—British defeated at Sandy Creek, May 31.
 1814—Fort Erie surrendered to Americans, July 3.
 1814—British defeated at Chippewa, July 5.
 1814—Prairie du Chien surrendered to British, July 19.
 1814—Americans defeated at Lundy's Lane, July 25.
 1814—Americans defeated at Fort Mackinaw, August 4.
 1814—American vessels captured near Fort Erie, August 12.
 1814—British repulsed at Fort Erie, August 15.
 1814—American vessel "Scorpion" captured at Nottawassaga Creek,
 September 3.
 1814—British defeated at Plattsburg, September 11.
 1814—American vessel "Tigress" captured near Nottawassaga
 Creek, September 6.
 1814—Americans repulsed at Fort Erie, September 17.
 1837—Insurgent success at St. Denis, November 23.
 1837—Insurgents defeated at St. Charles, November 25.
 1837— " " " St. Eustache, December 14.
 1838—Sympathisers defeated at Odelltown, November 9.
 1838—Insurgents defeated at Toronto, December 7.
 1838— " " " Philipsburg (or Moore's Corners),
 December 6.
 1838—Insurgents defeated at Windmill Point, November 13-16.
 1838—Sympathisers defeated at Sandwich, December 4.
 1866—Fenians defeated at Ridgeway, June 2.
 1870—Skirmish with Fenians at Eccles' Hill, May 25.
 1885—Rebels defeated Major Crozier at Duck Lake, March 26.
 1885—Maj.-Gen. Middleton defeated Rebels at Fish Creek, April 24.
 1885—Col. Otter attacked Rebels at Cut Knife, May 2.

BATTLES.—(Continued.)

1885—Batoche taken, May 11.

1885—Maj.-Gen. Strange attacked Rebels near Frenchman's Butte,
May 27-28.

1885—Skirmish between Scouts and Indians at Loon Lake, June 2.

TREATIES.

1629—Susa : peace between England and France, April 24.

1632—St. Germain-en-Laye : Canada and Acadia restored to France,
March 29.

1645—Three Rivers : Montmagny's peace with Iroquois, July 14.

1655—Westminster : affecting forts at Pentagoet, St. John and
Port Royal, November 3.

1665—Quebec : De Tracy's peace with Iroquois, December 13.

1667—Breda : Acadia restored to France, July 31.

1686—Neutrality : neutrality of Colonies in event of war in Europe,
November 16.

1697—Ryswick : restoration of places taken during previous war,
September 20.

1701—Montreal : general peace with Indians, August 4.

1712—Paris : four months truce between England and France.
August 19.

1713—Utrecht : Hudson's Bay restored and Acadia and Newfound-
land ceded to England, April 11.

1748—Aix-la-Chapelle : Cape Breton restored to France, October 18.

1763—Paris : Canada ceded to England, St. Pierre and Miquelon
to France, February 10.

1766—Oswego : peace with Pontiac, July 24.

1783—Versailles : peace between England and United States :
boundary between United States and Canada ; fisheries ;
September 3.

1794—Jay's : commerce ; navigation ; boundary ; November 19.

1814—Ghent : peace between England and United States. Dec. 24.

MS. B. 15. v. 11. p. 11. 1796.

TREATIES.—(Continued.)

- 1818—London : convention concerning fisheries ; boundary west of Lake of the Woods ; October 20.
- 1827—London : territory west of Rocky Mountains, August 6.
- 1827—London : North-east boundary of United States, Sep. 29.
- 1842—Ashburton : boundary between Canada and United States ; extradition ; August 9.
- 1846—Oregon Boundary : boundary west of Rocky Mountains, June 15.
- 1854—Reciprocity : between Canada and United States, June 5 ; (terminated March 17, 1866.)
- 1871—Washington : Alabama and other claims ; reciprocity ; boundary west of Rocky Mountains ; March 8.
(Reciprocity terminated July 1, 1885.)
- 1888—Fishery : between Canada and United States, February 15.

LEADING POLITICAL EVENTS.

NEW FRANCE.

Governor sole ruler	1608
Governor and Council.....	1647
Conseil Souverain created	April, 1663
“ “ last session	April 28, 1760

PROVINCE OF QUEBEC.

Military rule	Sep. 8, 1760
Civil Government.....	August 10, 1764
Governor and Council ; “ Quebec Act ”	May 1, 1775
U. E. Loyalists settle in Upper Canada	1784

CANADA.

Constitutional Government, division into Upper and Lower Canada	Dec. 26, 1791
Slavery abolished in Upper Canada ⁹	1793
Slavery declared illegal in Lower Canada by Chief Justice Osgoode ¹⁰	1803

LEADING POLITICAL EVENTS.—(Continued.)

"92 resolutions" passed	March 1, 1834
"Meeting of the five counties" at St. Charles...	October 23, 1837
Insurrection in Lower Canada	Nov.—Dec., 1837
Rising in Upper Canada	Dec. 4–12, 1837
"Cutting out" of the "Caroline"	Dec. 28, 1837
Rising at Beauharnois	November, 1838
Special Councils for Lower Canada	March 27, 1839
Responsible Government; Union of Upper and Lower Canada	Feb. 10, 1841
Rebellion Losses Bill passed	April 25, 1849
New Brunswick boundary settled	1851
Clergy Reserves abolished	1854
Seigniorial Tenure abolished	1854
Legislative Council made elective	1856
"Trent" affair; warlike preparations	December, 1861
St. Alban's raid	October 19, 1864
First meeting of Parliament at Ottawa	June 8, 1866
Civil Code of Lower Canada in force	August 1, 1866
Confederation of Canada, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	July 1, 1867

ACADIA.

Governor sole ruler	1603
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NOVA SCOTIA.

Governor and Council	April 25, 1720
Dispersion of Acadians	Sep. 10, 1755
Constitutional Government; first Parliament met..	October 7, 1758
Prince Edward Island separated	1770
New Brunswick formed	1784
Responsible Government	1848
Confederation	July 1, 1867

CAPE BRETON.

Annexed to Nova Scotia	October 7, 1763
Separated from Nova Scotia	August 26, 1784
Reunion to Nova Scotia proclaimed at Sydney...	October 16, 1820

LEADING POLITICAL EVENTS.—(Continued.)

NEW BRUNSWICK.

Separated from Nova Scotia ; Governor, Council and Assembly	August 16, 1784
Responsible Government	1848
Confederation	July 1, 1867

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

Separated from Nova Scotia ; Governor and Council	1770
Constitutional Government	1773
Responsible Government	1851
Entered Confederation	July 1, 1873

MANITOBA.

Province formed	July 15, 1870
Legislative Council abolished	February 4, 1876

VANCOUVER ISLAND.

Governor appointed	1850
Governor and Council	1858
Union to British Columbia proclaimed	Nov. 17, 1866

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Governor and Council	1858
Legislative Council appointed	June 11, 1863
Replaced by Legislative Assembly	Feb. 14, 1871
Entered Confederation	July 20, 1871

DOMINION OF CANADA.

Confederation of Canada, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	July 1, 1867
Thos. D'Arcy McGee assassinated at Ottawa	April 7, 1868
Red River insurrection began ¹¹	October 20, 1869
Military expedition reached Fort Garry	Sep. 24, 1870
Hudson's Bay Territory united to Canada	July 15, 1870

LEADING POLITICAL EVENTS.—(Continued.)

Province of Manitoba formed	July	15, 1870
British Columbia entered Confederation	July	20, 1871
Prince Edward Island entered Confederation	July	1, 1873
Supreme Court of Canada, first session	June	5, 1876
Annexation of all adjacent British territory except Newfoundland	July	31, 1880
Provisional Districts of Assiniboia, Saskatchewan, Alberta and Athabasca	May	8, 1882
Insurrection in North-West	May-June,	1885
Riel executed at Regina	Nov.	16, 1885

NEWFOUNDLAND.

Labrador annexed	1763
“ restored to Canada	1773
“ re-annexed	1809
Constitutional Government ; first session of Legis- lative Assembly	January 1, 1833
Constitution suspended ; Amalgamated Legislature	1842-47
Responsible Government	1855

FRENCH SOVEREIGNS.

Charles VIII.....	Aug. 30, 1483, to Apr. 7, 1498
Louis XII.....	April 7, 1498, to Jan. 1, 1515
François I.....	Jan. 1, 1515, to Mar. 31, 1547
Henri II.....	Mar. 31, 1547, to July 10, 1559
François II.....	July 10, 1559, to Dec. 5, 1560
Charles IX.....	Dec. 5, 1560, to May 30, 1574
Henri III.....	May 30, 1574, to Aug. 2, 1589
Henri IV.....	Aug. 2, 1589, to May 14, 1610
Louis XIII.....	May 14, 1610, to May 14, 1643
Louis XIV.....	May 14, 1643, to Sep. 1, 1715
Louis XV.....	Sep. 1, 1715, to May 10, 1774
Louis XVI.....	May 10, 1774, to Jan. 21, 1793

ENGLISH SOVEREIGNS.

Henry VII.....	Aug. 22, 1485, to Apr. 21, 1509
Henry VIII.....	Apr. 22, 1509, to Jan. 28, 1547
Edward VI.....	Jan. 28, 1547, to July 6, 1553
Mary.....	July 6, 1553, to Nov. 17, 1558
Elizabeth.....	Nov. 17, 1558, to Mar. 24, 1603
James I.....	July 24, 1603, to Mar. 27, 1625
Charles I.....	Mar. 27, 1625, to Jan. 30, 1649
"The Commonwealth".....	Jan. 30, 1649, to May 7, 1660
Charles II.....	May 8, 1660, to Feb. 6, 1685
James II.....	Feb. 6, 1685, to Dec. 11, 1688
William and Mary.....	Feb. 13, 1689, to Dec. 27, 1694
William III.....	Dec. 28, 1694, to Mar. 8, 1702
Anne.....	Mar. 8, 1702, to Aug. 1, 1714
George I.....	Aug. 1, 1714, to June 11, 1727
George II.....	June 11, 1727, to Oct. 25, 1760
George III.....	Oct. 25, 1760, to Oct. 24, 1810
"The Regency".....	Oct. 25, 1810, to Jan. 29, 1820
George IV.....	Jan. 29, 1820, to June 26, 1830
William IV.....	June 26, 1830, to June 20, 1837
Victoria.....	June 20, 1837, to Jan 20. 1901

Edward VII
Geo. V

Lieut. Gen. & Viceroy

Jan 20. 1901 to May 6. 1910
May 6. 1910 to Jan 20. 1936

Edward VIII
George VI Dec 11. 1936

1, 2, 3, 4, 5.

VICEROYS OF NEW FRANCE.

- 6 DeSoyssons, Chas. de Bourbon, Comte. Oct. 8, 1612, to Nov. 1, 1612 L.g.
- 7 Condé, Henri de Bourbon, Prince de.. Nov. 20, 1612, to Feb. 10, 1620 x
- 89-# Théninnes, Maréchal Pons de Lausière. Sep. 1, 1616, to Oct. 20, 1619 L.g.
- Montmorency, Henri, Duc de..... Feb. 10, 1620, to 1624 L.g. v. 2
- 10 Ventadour, Henri de Lévis, Duc de. March, 1625, to June, 1627 L.g. v. 2
- 11 Damville, François C. de Lévis, Duc de. Nov., 1644, to 1660 v. 2
- 12 Feuquières, Isaac de Pas, Marquis de.. Aug. 30, 1660, to Oct. 5, 1661 v. 2
- 13 D'Estrades, Godefroy, Comte..... 1662, to Feb. 26, 1686 v. 2
- 14 D'Estrées, Jean, Comte..... Aug. 1, 1686, to May 19, 1707 v. 2
- 16 D'Estrées, Victor Marie, Comte..... May, 1707, to Dec. 27, 1737 v. 2

x au 1^{er} sept 1616 L.g.
9-# Condé

14-# Tracy
15-# D'Estrades

1619, 20 oct. 1620, 10 jan. L.g. v. 2.

1663-1667 L.g.
1667-1686 v. 2.

1 Robert de La Moignon 1540-1543 Lt. gen. # 2^e de la Normandie 1603, 8 nov. 1611 L.g.
L.g. # De Charles 1603-1603, 13 mai L.g. # de Navarre 1603, 8 nov. 1611 L.g.

FRENCH MINISTERS OF MARINE AND COLONIES.

Ruzé de Beaulieu	Sep. 15, 1588, to Nov. 6, 1613
De Loménie de la Ville-aux-Clercs...	Nov. 7, 1613, to Aug. 12, 1615
De Loménie de Brienne.....	Aug. 13, 1615, to Feb. 23, 1643
Guénégaud de Plancy.....	Feb. 23, 1643, to Feb. 4, 1662
De Lyonne	Feb. 4, 1662, to Feb., 1669
Colbert	Feb. 1669, to Sep. 6, 1683
Colbert de Seignelay.....	Sep. 6, 1683, to Nov. 5, 1690
Phéliepeaux de Pontchartrain, Louis..	Nov. 6, 1690, to Sep. 5, 1699
Phéliepeaux, Comte de Pontchartrain,	
Jérôme	Sep. 6, 1699, to Nov. 8, 1715
“Council of Marine”.....	Sep. 13, 1715, to Sep. 24, 1718
Fleuriau d’Armenonville.....	October, 1718, to April 8, 1722
Morville, Fleuriau, Comte de.....	April 9, 1722, to Aug. 10, 1723
Maurepas, Phéliepeaux, Comte de....	Nov. 13, 1723, to Apr. 24, 1749
Rouillé, Comte de Jouy.....	Apr. 24, 1749, to July 28, 1754
Machault d’Arnouville.....	July 28, 1754, to Feb. 1, 1757
Peraigne de Mauras.....	Feb. 1, 1757, to June 1, 1758
De Massiac	June 1, 1758, to Nov. 1, 1758
Lenormand de Mézy, assistant.....	June 1, 1758, to Nov. 1, 1758
Berryer	Nov. 1, 1758, to Oct. 13, 1761
Choiseul, Etienne François, Duc de..	Oct. 13, 1761, to April 7, 1766

ENGLISH SECRETARIES OF STATE FOR THE COLONIES.¹²

	<i>Appointed</i>
Hillsborough, Wills, Earl of	Jan. 20, 1768
Dartmouth, William, Earl of.....	Aug. 14, 1772
Germaine, Lord George Sackville.....	Nov. 10, 1775
Ellis, Welbore.....	Feb. 24, 1782
Shelburne, William, Earl of	March 27, 1782
Grantham, Thomas, Lord.....	July 17, 1782
North, Frederick, Lord	April 2, 1783
Temple, George, Earl.....	Dec. 19, 1783
Sydney, Thomas, Lord.....	Dec. 23, 1783

ENGLISH SECRETARIES OF STATE.—(Continued.)

Grenville, William Wyndham.....	June	5, 1789
Dundas, Henry.....	June	8, 1791
Hobart, Lord.....	March	17, 1801
Camden, Earl.....	May	14, 1804
Castlereagh, Viscount.....	July	10, 1805
Windham, William.....	Feb.	5, 1806
Castlereagh, Viscount.....	March	31, 1807
Liverpool, Earl of.....	Nov.	1, 1809
Bathurst, Earl.....	June	11, 1812
Goderich, Viscount.....	April	30, 1827
Huskisson, William.....	Aug.	17, 1827
Murray, Sir George.....	May	30, 1828
Goderich, Viscount.....	Nov.	22, 1830
Stanley, E. G. S., (afterwards Lord Stanley).....	March	28, 1833
Rice, Thomas Spring.....	June	5, 1834
Aberdeen, Earl of.....	Dec.	20, 1834
Grant, Charles, (afterwards Lord Glenelg).....	April	18, 1835
Normanby, Marquess of.....	Feb.	20, 1839
Russell, Lord John.....	Aug.	30, 1839
Stanley, Lord.....	Sep.	3, 1841
Gladstone, William Ewart.....	Dec.	23, 1845
Grey, Earl.....	July	6, 1846
Pakington, Sir John Somerset.....	Feb.	27, 1852
Newcastle, Duke of.....	Dec.	28, 1852
Grey, Sir George.....	June	9, 1854
Herbert, Sidney.....	Feb.	16, 1855
Russell, Lord John.....	May	1, 1855
Molesworth, Sir William.....	July	21, 1855
Labouchere, Henry.....	Nov.	21, 1855
Stanley, Lord.....	Feb.	26, 1858
Bulwer Lytton, Sir E. G.....	May	31, 1858
Newcastle, Duke of.....	June	18, 1859
Cardwell, Edward.....	April	4, 1864
Carnarvon, Earl of.....	July	6, 1866

ENGLISH SECRETARIES OF STATE.—(Continued.)

Buckingham and Chandos, Duke of.....	March	8, 1867
Granville, Earl.....	Dec.	10, 1868
Kimberley, Earl of.....	July	6, 1870
Carnarvon, Earl of	Feb.	21, 1874
Hicks-Beach, Sir Michael Edward.....	Feb.	4, 1878
Kimberley, Earl of	April	28, 1880
Derby, Earl of	Dec.	16, 1882
Stanley, Sir Frederick Arthur.....	June	24, 1885
Granville, Earl.....	Feb.	6, 1886
Stanhope, Edward.....	July,	1886
Holland, Sir Henry.....	Jan.	14, 1887

GOVERNORS OF CANADA—FRENCH. ¹³

CHAMPLAIN, Samuel de.....	Oct. 15, 1612, to July 20, 1629
CHAMPLAIN, Samuel de ¹⁴	May 23, 1633, to Dec. 25, 1635
Chateaufort, Marc Antoine Bras-de-fer de ¹⁵	Dec. 25, 1635, to June 11, 1636
MONTMAGNY, Charles Huault de....	June 12, 1636, to Aug. 19, 1648
D'AILLEBOUST de Coulonge, Louis....	Aug. 20, 1648, to Oct. 12, 1651
LAUZON, Jean de.....	Oct. 13, 1651, to 1656
Lauzon-Charny, Charles de.....	1656, to Sep. 12, 1657
D'Ailleboust de Coulonge, Louis..	Sep. 13, 1657, to July 10, 1658
D'ARGENSON, Pierre de Voyer, Vicomte.....	July 11, 1658, to Aug. 30, 1661
D'AVAUGOUR, Pierre Dubois, Baron.	Aug. 31, 1661, to July 23, 1663
MÉZY, Augustin de Saffray.....	Sep. 15, 1663, to May 5, 1665
COURCELLE, Daniel de Rémy de ¹⁶ ...	Sep. 12, 1665, to Sep. 11, 1672
FRONTENAC, Louis de Buade, Comte de Palluau et de	Sep. 12, 1672, to 1682
LA BARRE, Le Febvre de.....	Oct. 9, 1682, to July 31, 1685
DENONVILLE, Jacques René de Brisay, Marquis de.....	Aug. 1, 1685, to Oct. 11, 1689

GOVERNORS OF CANADA—FRENCH.—(Continued.)

FRONTENAC, Louis de Buade, Comte	
de Palluau et de	Oct. 12, 1689, to Nov. 28, 1698
Callières, Louis Hector de.....	Nov. 29, 1698, to Sep. 13, 1699
CALLIÈRES, Louis Hector de.....	Sep. 14, 1699, to May 26, 1703
Vaudreuil, Philippe de Rigaud,	
Marquis de.....	May 27, 1703, to Sep. 16, 1705
VAUDREUIL, Philippe de Rigaud,	
Marquis de.....	Sep. 17, 1705, to Oct. 10, 1725
Ramesay, Claude de.....	1714, to 1716
Longueuil, Charles Le Moyne, (1st.)	
Baron de.....	1725, to 1726
BEAUHARNOIS, Charles, Marquis de..	Sep. 2, 1726, to Sep. 18, 1747
La Galissonnière, Rolland Michel	
Barrin, Comte de ¹⁷	Sep. 19, 1747, to Aug. 14, 1749
LA JONQUIÈRE, Jacques Pierre de	
Taffanel, Marquis de ¹⁸	Aug. 15, 1749, to Mar. 17, 1752
Longueuil, Charles Le Moyne, (2nd.)	
Baron de.....	March, 1752, to July, 1752
DUQUESNE-DeMenneville, Marquis de.	July, 1752, to June 24, 1755
VAUDREUIL-CAVAGNAL, Pierre de	
Rigaud, Marquis de.....	June 25, 1755, to Sep. 8, 1760

GOVERNORS OF CANADA—ENGLISH.

AMHERST, General Jeffrey ¹⁹	Sep. 8, 1760, to
MURRAY, General James.....	Aug. 10, 1764, to June 28, 1766
Irving, Paulus Æmilius.....	June 30, 1766, to Sep. 23, 1766
Carleton, Lt.-Gov. Guy.....	Sep. 24, 1766, to Oct. 25, 1768
CARLETON, Guy ²⁰	Oct. 26, 1768, to June 26, 1778
Cramahé, Hector Theophilus.....	Aug. 9, 1770, to Oct. 10, 1774
HALDIMAND, Frederick.....	June 27, 1778, to Nov. 15, 1784
Hamilton, Lt.-Gov. Henry.....	Nov. 16, 1784, to Nov. 1, 1785
Hope, Lt.-Gov. Henry.....	Nov. 2, 1785, to Oct. 22, 1786

GOVERNORS OF CANADA—ENGLISH.—(Continued.)

- DORCHESTER, Baron ²¹.....Oct. 23, 1786, to July 11, 1796
 Clarke, Lt.-Gov. Alured.....Aug. 17, 1791, to Sep. 24, 1793
 Prescott, Lt.-Gov. Robert.....July 12, 1797, to Apr. 26, 1797
 PRESCOTT, Robert ²².....Apr. 27, 1797, to Aug. 28, 1807
 Milnes, Lt.-Gov. Robert Shore ²³..July 26, 1799, to Aug. 3, 1805
 Dunn, ThomasAug. 4, 1805, to Oct. 23, 1807
 CRAIG, Sir James Henry.....Oct. 24, 1807, to June 19, 1811
 Dunn, ThomasJune 20, 1811, to Sep. 13, 1811
 Prevost, Sir George.....Sep. 14, 1811, to July 15, 1812
 PREVOST, Sir George.....July 16, 1812, to April 4, 1815
 Rottenburg, Major-Gen. Francis de. May 12, 1813, to June 13, 1813
 Glasgow, Major-Gen. George.....June 14, 1813, to Sep. 25, 1813
 Drummond, Sir Gordon.....April 5, 1815, to May 21, 1816
 Wilson, Major-Gen. John.....May 22, 1816, to July 11, 1816
 SHERBROOKE, Sir John Coape ²⁴.....July 12, 1816, to July 29, 1818
 RICHMOND, Charles, Duke of.....July 30, 1818, to Aug. 28, 1819
 Monk, James.....Sep. 20, 1819, to Feb. 7, 1820
 Maitland, Sir Peregrine ²⁵.....Feb. 8, 1820, to Feb. 8, 1820
 Monk, James.....Feb. 9, 1820, to Mar. 16, 1820
 Maitland, Sir PeregrineMar. 17, 1820, to June 18, 1820
 DALHOUSIE, George, Earl of.....June 19, 1820, to Sep. 7, 1828
 Burton, Lt.-Gov. Sir Francis
 Nathaniel ²⁶June 7, 1824, to Sep. 16, 1825
 Kempt, Sir JamesSep. 8, 1828, to Oct. 19, 1830
 Aylmer, Matthew Whitworth
 Aylmer, BaronOct. 20, 1830, to Feb. 3, 1831
 AYLMER, Matthew Whitworth
 Aylmer, BaronFeb. 4, 1831, to Aug. 23, 1835
 GOSFORD, Archibald Acheson, Earl of. Aug. 24, 1835, to Feb. 26, 1838
 Colborne, Sir John.....Feb. 27, 1838, to May 28, 1838
 DURHAM, John Geo. Lambton, Earl of. May 29, 1838, to Oct. 31, 1838
 Colborne, Sir John.....Nov. 1, 1838, to Jan. 16, 1839
 COLBORNE, Sir John.....Jan. 17, 1839, to Oct. 18, 1839
 THOMSON, Chas. Edward Poulett ²⁷...Oct. 18, 1839, to Sep. 19, 1841

GOVERNORS OF CANADA—ENGLISH.—(Continued.)

Jackson, Sir Richard Downes.	Sep. 24, 1841, to Jan. 11, 1842
BAGOT, Sir Charles.	Jan. 12, 1842, to Mar. 29, 1843
METCALFE, Sir Charles Theophilus ²⁸	Mar. 30, 1843, to Nov. 25, 1845
Cathcart, Charles Murray, Earl of.	Nov. 26, 1845, to Apr. 23, 1846
CATHICART, Charles Murray, Earl of.	Apr. 24, 1846, to Jan. 29, 1847
ELGIN, James Bruce, Earl of.	Jan. 30, 1847, to Dec. 18, 1854
Rowan, Lieut.-Gen. William.	Aug. 23, 1853, to June 10, 1854
HEAD, Sir Edmund Walker.	Dec. 19, 1854, to Oct. 24, 1861
Eyre, Sir William.	June 20, 1857, to Nov. 2, 1857
Williams, Sir William Fenwick.	Oct. 12, 1860, to Feb. 22, 1861
Monck, Charles Stanley, Viscount.	Oct. 25, 1861, to Nov. 27, 1861
MONCK, Charles Stanley, Viscount.	Nov. 28, 1861, to June 30, 1867
Michel, Sir John.	Sep. 30, 1865, to Feb. 12, 1866

GOVERNORS-GENERAL OF THE DOMINION OF CANADA.

MONCK, Charles Stanley, Viscount.	July 1, 1867, to Nov. 13, 1868
Windham, Sir Charles Ashe.	Nov. 14, 1868, to Nov. 30, 1868
Young, Sir John.	Dec. 1, 1868, to Feb. 1, 1869
YOUNG, Sir John ²⁹	Feb. 2, 1869, to June 22, 1872
Doyle, Sir Charles Hastings.	June 22, 1872, to June 25, 1872
DUFFERIN, Sir F. T. H. Blackwood, Earl of.	June 25, 1872, to Oct. 18, 1878
O'Grady Haly, Lt.-Gen. William.	Oct. 12, 1874, to Nov. 2, 1874
O'Grady Haly, Lt.-Gen. William.	May 15, 1875, to Oct. 21, 1875
O'Grady Haly, Gen. Sir William.	Jan. 21, 1878, to Feb. 5, 1878
Macdougall, Sir Patrick Leonard.	Oct. 19, 1878, to Nov. 24, 1878
LORNE, Sir John D. S. Campbell, Marquis of.	Nov. 25, 1878, to Oct. 23, 1883
Macdougall, Sir Patrick Leonard.	Nov. 11, 1881, to Jan. 20, 1882
Macdougall, Sir Patrick Leonard.	Dec. 18, 1882, to Jan. 30, 1883
LANSDOWNE, Sir H. C. K. Petty-Fitz- maurice, Marquis of.	Oct. 23, 1883, to June 11, 1888
Russell, Lt.-Gen. Lord Alexander George.	Aug. 5, 1886, to Nov. 9, 1886

Stanley of Preston, Lord
Aberdeen, Earl of.
Kintore, Lord
Earl Grey
Bonnaville, Duke of
Devonshire, Duke of
Byng of Vimy

June 11, 1888 to Sep 18 1893
Sep 18 1893
1898
1904
1904
1911
1911

GOVERNORS OF ACADIA.³⁰

DE MONTS, Pierre du Gas.....	1603, to	1607
POUTRINCOURT, Jean de Biencourt, Baron de	1610, to	1611
Biencourt, Charles de.....	1611, to	1623
La Tour, Charles de St. Etienne de.....	1623, to	1632
RAZILLY, Isaac de Launoy de.....	1632, to	1636
D'AUNAY CHARNISAY, Charles de Menou.....	} ³¹	1636, to
LA TOUR, Charles de St. Etienne de.		
D'AUNAY CHARNISAY, Charles de Menou.....	1641, to	1650
LA TOUR, Charles de St. Etienne de.....	1651, to	1654
TEMPLE, Sir Thomas ³²	1657, to	1670
GRANDFONTAINE, Hubert d'Andigny de	1670, to	1673
Chambly, Jacques de.....	1673, to	1676
CHAMBLY, Jacques de.....	1676, to	1678
Marson, Pierre de Joibert de.....	1678, to	1678
Vallière, Michel le Neuf de la	1678, to	1678
PERROT, François Marie.....	1684, to	1687
MENNEVAL, Robineau de.....	1687, to	1690
VILLEBON, Robineau, Chevalier de..	June 14, 1690, to July 5, 1700	
Villieu, Sebastien de.....	July 6, 1700, to June 28, 1701	
BROUILLAN, Jacques François de ³³ ..	June 29, 1701, to Sep. 22, 1705	
Bonaventure, Simon Denys de....	Dec. 18, 1704, to	1706
SUBERCASE, Daniel d'Auger de.....	1706, to Oct. 13, 1710	

GOVERNORS OF NOVA SCOTIA.

VETCH, Col. Samuel.....	Oct. 28, 1710, to	1714
NICHOLSON, Gen. Francis.....	1714, to April, 1720	
PHILIPPS, Col. Richard.....	April, 1720, to	1731
Doucett, Capt. John.....	October, 1722, to May 28, 1725	
Armstrong, Lt.-Gov. Lawrence...	May 29, 1725, to Nov. 19, 1729	

GOVERNORS OF NOVA SCOTIA.—(Continued.)

Armstrong, Lt.-Gov. Lawrence...	Aug. 27, 1731, to Dec. 6, 1739
Adams, John.....	Dec. 7, 1739, to Mar. 21, 1740
Mascarene, Major Paul.....	Mar. 22, 1740, to July 12, 1749
CORNWALLIS, Hon. Edward.....	July 13, 1749, to Aug. 2, 1752
HOPSON, Col. Peregrine Thomas....	Aug. 3, 1752, to Oct. 31, 1753
Lawrence, Col. Charles.....	Nov. 1, 1753, to July 22, 1756
LAWRENCE, Col. Charles.....	July 23, 1756, to Oct. 19, 1760
Belcher, Jonathan ³⁴	Oct. 19, 1760, to Sep. 25, 1763
Wilmot, Lt.-Gov. Montagu.....	Sep. 26, 1763, to May 30, 1764
WILMOT, Montagu.....	May 31, 1764, to May 23, 1766
Green, Benjamin.....	May 23, 1766, to Aug. 22, 1766
Francklin, Lt.-Gov. Michael.....	Aug. 23, 1766, to Nov. 26, 1766
CAMPBELL, Lord William.....	Nov. 27, 1766, to 1773
Francklin, Lt.-Gov. Michael.....	Oct. 1, 1767, to Sep. 10, 1768
Francklin, Lt.-Gov. Michael.....	Nov. 4, 1768, to Dec. 4, 1768
Green, Benjamin.....	Oct. 17, 1771, to June 1, 1772
Francklin, Lt.-Gov. Michael.....	June 2, 1772, to July 10, 1772
LEGGE, Francis ³⁵	Oct. 8, 1773, to May 12, 1776
Arbuthnot, Lt.-Gov. Mariot.....	May 13, 1776, to Aug. 16, 1778
Hughes, Lt.-Gov. Sir Richard....	Aug. 17, 1778, to July 30, 1781
Hamond, Lt.-Gov. Sir Andrew	
Snape.....	July 31, 1781, to Oct. 18, 1782
PARR, John ³⁶	Oct. 19, 1782, to Nov. 24, 1791
Bulkeley, Richard.....	Nov. 25, 1791, to May 13, 1792
WENTWORTH, John.....	May 14, 1792, to Apr. 12, 1808
PREVOST, Sir George.....	Apr. 13, 1808, to Aug. 25, 1811
Croke, Alexander.....	Dec. 7, 1808, to Apr. 10, 1809
Croke, Alexander.....	Aug. 26, 1811, to Oct. 15, 1811
SHERBROOKE, Sir John Coape.....	Oct. 16, 1811, to June 27, 1816
Darrock, Maj.-Gen.....	Aug. 26, 1814, to Sep. 20, 1814
Smyth, Maj.-Gen. George Stracey.	June 28, 1816, to Oct. 23, 1816
DALHOUSIE, George, Earl of.....	Oct. 24, 1816, to June 1, 1820
Wallace, Michael.....	April 3, 1818, to Apr. 30, 1818
KEMPT, Sir James.....	June 2, 1820, to Aug. 22, 1828

GOVERNORS OF NOVA SCOTIA.—(Continued.)

Wallace, Michael.....	May 1, 1824, to Aug. 18, 1825
Wallace, Michael.....	May 26, 1828, to July 17, 1828
Wallace, Michael.....	Aug. 23, 1828, to Nov. 27, 1828
MAITLAND, Sir Peregrine.....	Nov. 28, 1828, to Oct. 8, 1832
Wallace, Michael.....	Oct. 21, 1829, to May 30, 1830
Jeffrey, Thomas N.....	Oct. 9, 1832, to July 1, 1834
CAMPBELL, Sir Colin.....	July 2, 1834, to Sep. 29, 1840
FALKLAND, Lucius Bentinck, Viscount.....	Sep. 30, 1840, to Aug. 2, 1846
Dickson, Sir Jeremiah.....	Aug. 3, 1846, to Aug. 28, 1846
HARVEY, Sir John.....	Aug. 29, 1846, to Mar. 22, 1852
Bazalgette, Lt.-Col. John.....	May 29, 1851, to Sep. 19, 1851
Bazalgette, Lt.-Col. John.....	Mar. 12, 1852, to Aug. 5, 1852
LE MARCHANT, Sir John Gaspard ...	Aug. 5, 1852, to Feb. 5, 1858
MULGRAVE, Geo. A. C. Phipps, Earl of.....	Feb. 5, 1858, to Sep. 17, 1863
Doyle, Maj.-Gen. Chas. Hastings.....	Sep. 18, 1863, to June 21, 1864
MACDONNELL, Sir Richard Graves.....	June 22, 1864, to Sep. 28, 1865
Doyle, Maj.-Gen. Chas. Hastings.....	Sep. 29, 1865, to Nov. 7, 1865
WILLIAMS, Sir William Fenwick.....	Nov. 8, 1865, to Oct. 24, 1867
DOYLE, Maj.-Gen. Chas. Hastings.....	Oct. 25, 1867, to May 6, 1873
Francklyn, Col. John Henry.....	Mar. 14, 1868, to July 27, 1868
Kenny, Edward.....	May 23, 1870, to Oct. 4, 1870
HOWE, Joseph.....	May 7, 1873, to June 1, 1873
ARCHIBALD, Adams George.....	July 23, 1873, to July 4, 1883
Young, Sir William.....	Apr. 25, 1879, to Aug. 29, 1879
RICHEY, Matthew Henry.....	July 4, 1883, to

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS OF NOVA SCOTIA.

ARMSTRONG, Lawrence.....	Feb. 8, 1725, to Dec. 6, 1739
MASCARENE, Major Paul.....	May 27, 1740, to
LAWRENCE, Col. Charles.....	Oct. 21, 1754, to July 23, 1756
MONKTON, Robert.....	July 23, 1756, to
BELCHER, Jonathan.....	Nov. 21, 1761, to Sep. 26, 1763
WILMOT, Montagu.....	Sep. 26, 1763, to May 31, 1764

LIEUT.-GOVERNORS OF NOVA SCOTIA.—(Continued.)

FRANCKLIN, Michael.....	Aug. 23, 1766, to Apr. 22, 1776
ARBUTHNOT, Mariot.....	Apr. 22, 1776, to Aug. 17, 1778
HUGHES, Sir Richard.....	Aug. 17, 1778, to July 31, 1781
HAMOND, Sir Andrew Snape.....	July 31, 1781, to Oct., 1782
FANNING, Edward.....	Sep. 23, 1783, to Oct., 1786

LIEUT.-GOVERNORS OF QUEBEC (LOWER CANADA).³⁷

CARLETON, Guy.....	Apr. 7, 1766, to Oct. 25, 1768
CRAMAHÉ, Hector Theophilus.....	Aug. 24, 1775, to
HAMILTON, Henry.....	..... to Nov. 1, 1785
HOPE, Henry.....	Nov. 2, 1785, to Apr. 13, 1789
CLARKE, Alured.....	Oct. 8, 1790, to June 24, 1795
PRESCOTT, Robert.....	..... to Apr. 26, 1797
MILNES, Robert Shore ³⁸	Nov. 4, 1797, to Nov. 28, 1808
BURTON, Sir Francis Nathaniel.....	Nov. 29, 1808, to Jan. 27, 1832

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS OF UPPER CANADA.

SIMCOE, Col. John Graves.....	July 3, 1792, to July 20, 1796
Russell, Peter.....	July 21, 1796, to Aug. 16, 1799
HUNTER, Peter.....	Aug. 17, 1799, to Sep. 10, 1805
Grant, Alexander.....	Sep. 11, 1805, to Aug. 24, 1806
GORE, Francis.....	Aug. 25, 1806, to June 10, 1817
Brock, Sir Isaac.....	Sep. 30, 1811, to Oct. 12, 1812
Sheaffe, Sir Roger Hale.....	Oct. 20, 1812, to June 18, 1813
Rottenburg, Maj.-Gen. Francis de.....	June 19, 1813, to Dec. 12, 1813
Drummond, Sir Gordon ³⁹	Dec. 13, 1813, to Apr. 24, 1815
Murray, Sir George.....	Apr. 24, 1815, to June 30, 1815
Robinson, Sir Fred. Phipps.....	July 1, 1815, to Sep. 24, 1815
Smith, Samuel.....	June 11, 1817, to Aug. 12, 1818
MAITLAND, Sir Peregrine.....	Aug. 13, 1818, to Nov. 3, 1828
Smith, Samuel ⁴⁰	Mar. 8, 1820, to June 29, 1820

LIEUT.-GOVERNORS OF UPPER CANADA.—(Continued.)

COLBORNE, Sir John.....	Nov. 4, 1828, to Jan. 24, 1836
HEAD, Sir Francis Bond	Jan. 25, 1836, to Mar. 22, 1838
ARTHUR, Sir George ⁴¹	Mar. 23, 1838, to Feb. 9, 1841

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS OF CAPE BRETON.

DESBARRES, Major J. F. W.....	Nov., 1784, to Oct. 10, 1787
MACORMICK, Lt.-Col.	Oct. 11, 1787, to May 26, 1795
Mathews, David	May 27, 1795, to June 28, 1798
Ogilvie, Gen.....	June 29, 1798, to June 20, 1799
Murray, Brig.-Gen.....	June 21, 1799, to Sep. 15, 1800
Despard, Maj.-Gen.....	Sep. 16, 1800, to July 5, 1807
Nepean, Brig.-Gen.....	July 6, 1807, to Dec. 31, 1812
Swayne, Brig.-Gen.....	Jan. 1, 1813, to Feb., 1816
Fitzherbert, ———	Feb. 5, 1816, to Nov. 3, 1816
AINSLIE, Maj.-Gen.....	Nov. 4, 1816, to June 23, 1820
Stewart, Capt. David.....	June 24, 1820, to Oct. 16, 1820

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS OF NEW BRUNSWICK.

CARLETON, Thomas ⁴²	Nov. 22, 1784, to Oct. 4, 1803
Ludlow, Gabriel G.....	Oct. 5, 1803, to Feb. 12, 1808
Winslow, Edward.....	Feb. 20, 1808, to May 23, 1808
Hunter, Maj.-Gen. Martin.....	May 24, 1808, to Dec. 16, 1808
Johnstone, Lt.-Col. George	Dec. 17, 1808, to Apr. 27, 1809
Hunter, Maj.-Gen. Martin.....	Apr. 28, 1809, to Sep. 10, 1811
Balfour, Maj.-Gen. William.....	Sep. 11, 1811, to Nov. 13, 1811
Hunter, Maj.-Gen. Martin.....	Nov. 14, 1811, to June 14, 1812
Smyth, Maj.-Gen. George Stracey.	June 15, 1812, to Aug. 16, 1813
Saumarez, Maj.-Gen. Sir Thomas.	Aug. 17, 1813, to Aug. 13, 1814
Smyth, Maj.-Gen. George Stracey.	Aug. 14, 1814, to June 24, 1816
Hailes, Lt.-Col. Harris W.....	June 25, 1816, to June 30, 1817
SMYTH, Maj.-Gen. George Stracey..	July 1, 1817, to Mar. 27, 1823

LIEUT.-GOVERNORS OF NEW BRUNSWICK.—(Continued.)

Chipman, Ward.....	Apr. 1, 1823, to Feb. 9, 1824
Bliss, John Murray.....	Feb. 21, 1824, to Aug. 27, 1824
DOUGLAS, Maj.-Gen. Sir Howard....	Aug. 28, 1824, to Mar. 29, 1829
Black, William.....	Mar. 30, 1829, to Sep. 8, 1831
CAMPBELL, Maj.-Gen. Sir Archibald.	Sep. 9, 1831, to May 1, 1837
HARVEY, Maj.-Gen. Sir John.....	May 1, 1837, to Apr. 26, 1841
COLEBROOKE, Sir Wm. Macbean Geo.	Apr. 26, 1841, to Apr. 11, 1848
HEAD, Sir Edmund.....	Apr. 11, 1848, to Sep. 28, 1854
MANNERS-SUTTON, Sir John Henry	
Thomas.....	Oct. 7, 1854, to Oct. 26, 1861
GORDON, Arthur Hamilton.....	Oct. 26, 1861, to Sep. 30, 1866
Cole, Col. John Amber	Sep. 7, 1862, to
Cole, Col. John Amber	Apr. 13, 1864, to
Cole, Col. John Amber	Aug. 21, 1865, to Oct. 27, 1865
Doyle, Maj.-Gen. Chas. Hastings.	Oct. 1, 1866, to July 3, 1867
DOYLE, Maj.-Gen. Charles Hastings.	July 4, 1867, to Oct. 18, 1867
HARDING, Col. Francis Pym.....	Oct. 19, 1867, to July 22, 1868
WILMOT, Lemuel Allan.....	July 23, 1868, to Nov. 14, 1873
TILLEY, Samuel Leonard.....	Nov. 15, 1873, to July 22, 1878
CHANDLER, Edward Barron	July 23, 1878, to Feb. 6, 1880
WILMOT, Robert Duncan.....	Feb. 11, 1880, to Nov. 10, 1885
TILLEY, Sir Samuel Leonard.....	Nov. 11, 1885, to

LIEUT.-GOVERNORS OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

PATTERSON, Capt. Walter ⁴³	1770, to May, 1784
Callbeck, P.....	Aug., 1775, to July 31, 1779
Des Brisay, Thomas.....	July 31, 1779, to July 6, 1786
FANNING, Edmund.....	July 6, 1786, to
DESBARRES, Col. J. F. W.....	July, 1805, to
TOWNSHEND, W.....	Oct. 21, 1812, to July 13, 1813
SMITH, Charles Douglas.....	July 13, 1813, to
READY, Col. John.....	Oct. 24, 1824, to

LIEUT.-GOVERNORS OF P. E. I.—(Continued.)

Wright, George.....	1825, to	1826
YOUNG, Lt.-Col. Aretas William ⁴⁴ ..	Sep. 27, 1831, to Dec. 1, 1835	
Wright, George.....	May 18, 1834, to Sep. 29, 1834	
Wright, George.....	Dec. 2, 1835, to Aug. 30, 1836	
HARVEY, Sir John	Aug. 30, 1836, to	1837
Wright, George.....	1837, to	1837
FITZ ROY, Sir Charles Augustus....	June 25, 1837, to Nov. 2, 1841	
Wright, George.....	Nov. 2, 1841, to Nov. 13, 1841	
HUNTLEY, Sir Henry Vere.....	Nov. 13, 1841, to Nov. 1, 1847	
Lane, Ambrose.....	July 25, 1847, to Oct. 7, 1847	
CAMPBELL, Sir Donald.....	Dec. 9, 1847, to Oct. 10, 1850	
Lane, Ambrose	Oct. 10, 1850, to Mar. 10, 1851	
BANNERMAN, Sir Alexander	Mar. 10, 1851, to	
DALY, Sir Dominick.....	June 12, 1854, to	
Young, Charles.....	May 26, 1859, to June 7, 1859	
DUNDAS, George	June 8, 1859, to Oct. 22, 1868	
Hodgson, Sir Robert.....	1865, to	
Hodgson, Sir Robert.....	Oct. 22, 1868, to Oct. 6, 1870	
ROBINSON, William Cleaver Francis. .	Oct. 7, 1870, to Nov. 15, 1873	
Hodgson, Sir Robert.....	July 30, 1873, to July 18, 1874	
HODGSON, Sir Robert.....	July 18, 1874, to July 18, 1879	
HAVILAND, Thomas Heath	July 19, 1879, to Aug. 1, 1884	
MACDONALD, Andrew Archibald.....	Aug. 1, 1884, to	

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS OF ONTARIO.

STISTED, Maj.-Gen. Henry William. .	July 8, 1867, to July 21, 1868	
HOWLAND, William Pearce.....	July 22, 1868, to Nov. 11, 1873	
CRAWFORD, John Willoughby.....	Nov. 12, 1873, to May 13, 1875	
MACDONALD, Donald Alexander.....	May 21, 1875, to June 29, 1880	
ROBINSON, John Beverley.....	July 8, 1880, to May 31, 1887	
Hagarty, John Hawkins.....	June 23, 1882, to July 7, 1882	
Spragge, John Godfrey	July 8, 1882, to Sep. 6, 1882	
CAMPBELL, Sir Alexander	June 1, 1887, to	

Handwritten notes:
 Howland - Sir Robert - June 18, 1873, to Nov. 11, 1873
 Crawford - John Willoughby - Nov. 12, 1873, to May 13, 1875
 MacDonald - Donald Alexander - May 21, 1875, to June 29, 1880
 Robinson - John Beverley - July 8, 1880, to May 31, 1887
 Hagarty - John Hawkins - June 23, 1882, to July 7, 1882
 Spragge - John Godfrey - July 8, 1882, to Sep. 6, 1882
 Campbell - Sir Alexander - June 1, 1887, to ...
 L. H. Clarke

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS OF QUEBEC.

BELLEAU, Sir Narcisse Fortunat	July 2, 1867, to Feb. 16, 1873
CARON, René Edouard	Feb. 17, 1873, to Dec. 13, 1876
Dorion, Antoine Aimé	Nov. 9, 1876, to Dec. 13, 1876
LETELLIER DE ST. JUST, Luc	Dec. 16, 1876, to July 25, 1879
ROBITAILLE, Theodore	July 26, 1879, to Nov. 6, 1884
MASSON, Louis François Rodrigue . .	Nov. 7, 1884, to Oct. 28, 1887
Stuart, Andrew	Feb. 10, 1887, to Mar. 24, 1887
Stuart, Sir Andrew	Sep. 8, 1887, to Oct. 28, 1887
ANGERS, Auguste Réal	Oct. 29, 1887, to

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS OF MANITOBA. ⁴⁵

ARCHIBALD, Adams George	May 20, 1870, to Dec. 1, 1872
MORRIS, Alexander	Dec. 2, 1872, to Dec. 1, 1877
CAUCHON, Joseph Edouard	Dec. 2, 1877, to Dec. 1, 1882
AIKINS, James Cox	Dec. 2, 1882, to

LT.-GOVERNORS OF THE NORTH-WEST TERRITORIES.

LAIRD, David	Oct. 7, 1876, to Dec. 2, 1881
DEWDNEY, Edgar	Dec. 3, 1881, to

GOVERNORS OF VANCOUVER ISLAND.

BLANSHARD, Richard	Mar. 10, 1850, to Sep. 1, 1851
DOUGLAS, James ⁴⁶	Nov., 1851, to Mar. 25, 1864
KENNEDY, Arthur Edward	Mar. 26, 1864, to Oct. 23, 1866

GOVERNORS OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.

DOUGLAS, James	Nov. 19, 1858, to Apr. 20, 1864
SEYMOUR, Frederick	Apr. 21, 1864, to June 10, 1869
Birch, Arthur N.	Sep. 9, 1865, to Nov. 7, 1866

GOVERNORS OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.—(Continued.)

HANKIN, Philip J.	June 14, 1869, to Aug. 22, 1869
MUSGRAVE, Anthony	Aug. 23, 1869, to July 25, 1871
TRUTCH, Joseph William	Aug. 14, 1871, to July 19, 1876
RICHARDS, Albert Norton	July 28, 1876, to July 19, 1881
CORNWALL, Clement Francis	July 20, 1881, to Mar. 27, 1887
NELSON, Hugh	Mar. 28, 1887, to

GOVERNORS OF NEWFOUNDLAND.

OSBORNE, Capt. Henry	1729, to
CLINTON, Capt. ⁴⁷	1731, to
VANBURGH, Capt.	1737, to
GRAHAM, Capt. Lord George	1740, to
BYNG, Capt. Hon. John	1741, to
HARDY, Capt. Sir Charles	1744, to
RODNEY, Capt.	1749, to
DRAKE, Capt. Francis William	1750, to
BONFOY, Capt. H.	1753, to
DORRELL, Capt. Richard	1755, to
EDWARDS, Capt.	1757, to
WEBB, Capt James	1760, to
GRAVES, Capt. Lord Thomas	1761, to
PALLISER, Capt.	1764, to
BYRON, Capt. Hon. John	1769, to
MOLYNEUX, Commodore	1772, to
DUFF, Commodore Robert	1775, to
MONTAGU, Rear Adm. John	1776, to
EDWARDES, Adm. Richard	1779, to
CAMPBELL, Vice-Adm. John	1782, to
ELLIOTT, Rear Adm. John	1786, to
MILBANKE, Adm. Mark	1789, to
KING, Rear Adm. Sir Richard	1792, to
WALLACE, Sir James	Aug., 1794, to

GOVERNORS OF NEWFOUNDLAND.—(Continued.)

WALDEGRAVE, Adm. Hon. William.....	1796, to .....	.....
POLE, Vice-Adm. Charles Morice...Aug.,	1800, to .....	.....
GAMBIER, Adm. James.....Sep.,	1802, to .....	.....
GOWER, Adm. Sir Erasmus.....	1804, to .....	.....
HOLLOWAY, Adm. John.....	July 28, 1807, to .....	.....
DUCKWORTH, Vice-Adm. Sir John Thomas.....	1810, to .....	.....
KEATES, Vice-Adm. Sir Richard Goodwin.....	May 31, 1813, to .....	.....
PICKMORE, Vice-Adm. Sir Francis ⁴⁸	1817, to .....	.....
Bowker, Capt.....	Feb. 24, 1818, to .....	.....
HAMILTON, Vice-Adm. Sir Charles..	July 20, 1818, to .....	.....
COCHRANE, Capt. Sir Thomas John..	Oct. 8, 1825, to .....	.....
Tucker, Chief-Justice.....	1827, to .....	.....
Tucker, Chief-Justice.....	1831, to .....	.....
PRESCOTT, Capt. Henry.....	Nov. 1, 1834, to .....	.....
Law, Lt.-Col.....	.....	.....
HARVEY, Sir John.....	Nov. 16, 1841, to Aug. 24, 1846	.....
Law, Lt.-Col.....	Aug. 25, 1846, to Apr. 21, 1847	.....
LE MARCHANT, Sir J. Gaspard.....	Apr. 22, 1847, to	1852
Crowdy, James.....	July, 1851, to Jan., 1852	.....
Crowdy, James.....	1852, to	1852
HAMILTON, Ker Bailie.....	Dec. 24, 1852, to .....	.....
DARLING, Charles Henry	1855, to .....	.....
O'Brien, Lawrence.....	..... to June 7, 1857	.....
BANNERMAN, Sir Alexander.....	June 8, 1857, to	1864
O'Brien, Lawrence.....	Oct., 1859, to .....	.....
O'Brien, Lawrence.....	1864, to Sep., 1864	.....
MUSGRAVE, Anthony.....	Sep., 1864, to .....	.....
HILL, Col. Stephen John.....	1869, to .....	.....
GLOVER, Sir John Hawley.....	April, 1876, to June, 1881	.....
Carter, Sir Frederick B. T.....	Sep. 30, 1878, to	1881
Carter, Sir Frederick B. T.....	1881, to	1881
MAXSE, Sir Henry F. Berkeley.....	1881, to	1883

GOVERNORS OF NEWFOUNDLAND.—(Continued.)

Carter, Sir Frederick B. T.....	1882, to	1883
GLOVER, Sir John Hawley.....	1884, to	
Carter, Sir Frederick B. T.....	1885, to	
DES VOEUX, Sir George William.....	1886, to	

INTENDANTS OF NEW FRANCE.

ROBERT, ——— ⁴⁹		
TALON, Jean.....	Sep. 23, 1665, to Oct. 22, 1668	
BOUTROUE, Claude de	Oct. 22, 1668, to Oct. 22, 1670	
TALON, Jean.....	Oct. 23, 1670, to Oct.,	1672
DUCHESNEAU, Jacques ⁵⁰	Sep. 16, 1675, to Oct. 9, 1682	
DEMEULLES, Jacques.....	Oct. 9, 1682, to Sep. 23, 1686	
CHAMPIGNY, Jean Bochart.....	Sep. 23, 1686, to Oct. 5, 1702	
BEAUHARNOIS, François de.....	Oct. 5, 1702, to Sep. 17, 1705	
RAUDOT, Jacques, (father)	Sep. 17, 1705, to Nov. 6, 1711	
RAUDOT, Antoine Denis, (son) ⁵¹	Sep. 17, 1705, to	
BEGON, Michel.....	Oct. 14, 1712, to Sep. 2, 1726	
ROBERT, ——— ⁵²		
DE CHAZEL, ——— ⁵³		
DUPUY, Claude Thomas ⁵⁴	Sep. 2, 1726, to Aug. 30, 1728	
HOCQUART, Gilles ⁵⁵	Aug. 20, 1731, to Sep. 2, 1748	
BIGOT, François.....	Sep. 2, 1748, to Sep. 8, 1760	

BISHOPS—ROMAN CATHOLIC.

QUEBEC.⁵⁶

LAVAL, François de ⁵⁷	Oct. 1, 1674, to Jan. 24, 1688	
ST. VALLIER, Jean Bte. de la Croix- Chevrières de ⁵⁸	Jan. 25, 1688, to Dec. 26, 1727	
MORNAY, Louis François Duplessis de ⁵⁹	Dec. 26, 1727, to Sep. 12, 1733	
Dosquet, Pierre Herman	Aug. 23, 1729, to Sep. 12, 1733	

BISHOPS—ROMAN CATHOLIC.—(Continued.)

DOSQUET, Pierre Herman.....	Sep. 12, 1733, to June 25, 1739
L'AUBERIVIÈRE, François Louis de Pourroy de ⁶⁰	Aug. 16, 1739, to Aug. 20, 1740
PONTBRIAND, Henri Marie Dubreuil de.....	Apr. 9, 1741, to June 8, 1760
BRIAND, Jean Olivier.....	Mar. 16, 1766, to Nov. 29, 1784
D'ESGLIS, Louis Philippe Mariau- cheau.....	Nov. 29, 1784, to June 4, 1788
HUBERT, Jean François.....	June 12, 1788, to Sep. 1, 1797
DENAUT, Pierre.....	Sep. 4, 1797, to Jan. 17, 1806
PLESSIS, Joseph Octave ⁶¹	Jan. 27, 1806, to Dec. 4, 1825
PANET, Bernard Claude.....	Dec. 12, 1825, to Feb. 14, 1833
Signay, Joseph.....	Oct. 16, 1832, to Feb. 15, 1833
SIGNAY, Joseph.....	Feb. 16, 1833, to July 11, 1844

Archbishops.

SIGNAY, Joseph.....	July 12, 1844, to Oct. 3, 1850
Turgeon, Pierre Flavien.....	Nov. 10, 1849, to Oct. 7, 1850
TURGEON, Pierre Flavien.....	Oct. 8, 1850, to Aug. 25, 1867
Baillargeon, Charles François....	Apr. 11, 1855, to Aug. 27, 1867
BAILLARGEON, Charles François....	Aug. 28, 1867, to Oct. 13, 1870
TASCHEREAU, Elzéar Alexandre ⁶²	Mar. 19, 1871, to

HALIFAX.

WALSH, William ⁶³	May., 1845, to May 3, 1852
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Archbishops.

WALSH, William.....	May 4, 1852, to Aug. 10, 1858
CONNOLLY, Thomas.....	Apr. 5, 1859, to July 27, 1876
HANNAN, Michael.....	May 20, 1877, to Apr. 17, 1882
O'BRIEN, Cornelius.....	Jan. 21, 1883, to

MONTREAL.

LARTIGUE, Jean Jacques ⁶⁴	Sep. 8, 1836, to Apr. 19, 1840
BOURGET, Ignace.....	Apr. 23, 1840, to July 10, 1876
FABRE, Edouard Charles.....	Sep. 19, 1876, to July 26, 1886

Archbishop.

FABRE, Edouard Charles.....	July 27, 1886, to
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BISHOPS—ROMAN CATHOLIC.—(Continued.)

OTTAWA.

GUIGUES, Joseph Eugene Bruno July 30, 1848, to Feb. 8, 1874

DUHAMEL, Joseph Thomas Oct. 28, 1874, to July 28, 1886

Archbishop.

DUHAMEL, Joseph Thomas July 29, 1886, to

ST. BONIFACE.

PROVENCHER, Joseph Norbert⁶⁵ 1847, to June 7, 1853

TACHÉ, Alexandre Antonin⁶⁶ June 7, 1853, to Sep. 21, 1871

Archbishop.

TACHÉ, Alexandre Antonin Sep. 22, 1871, to

TORONTO.

POWER, Michael May 8, 1842, to Oct. 1, 1847

CHARBONNEL, Armand François Marie

de May 26, 1850, to Apr. 26, 1860

LYNCH, John Joseph Apr. 29, 1860, to Mar. 19, 1870

Archbishop.

LYNCH, John Joseph Mar. 20, 1870, to May 12, 1888

ANTIGONISH.⁶⁷

FRAZER, William Sep. 21, 1844, to Oct. 4, 1851

MACKINNON, Colin Francis Feb. 27, 1852, to July 17, 1877

CAMERON, John July 17, 1877, to

CHARLOTTETOWN.

MC EACHERN, Bernard Angus⁶⁸ Aug. 11, 1829, to Apr. 23, 1835

MCDONALD, Benoit Donald Oct. 15, 1837, to Dec. 30, 1859

MCINTYRE, Peter Aug. 15, 1860, to

CHATHAM, N.B.

ROGERS, James Aug. 15, 1860, to

CHICOUTIMI.

RACINE, Dominique Aug. 4, 1878, to Jan. 28, 1888

BISHOPS—ROMAN CATHOLIC.—(Continued.)

HAMILTON.

FARRELL, John May 11, 1856, to Sep. 26, 1873
 CRINNON, Peter Francis Apr. 19, 1874, to Nov. 25, 1882
 CARBERY, James Joseph Apr. 3, 1884, to Dec. 18, 1887

HARBOUR—GRACE.

DALTON, John June 23, 1857, to May 5, 1862
 CARFAGNINI, Henri May 22, 1870, to
 McDONALD, Ronald Aug. 21, 1881, to

KINGSTON.

McDONELL, Alexander ⁶⁹ Feb. 14, 1826, to Jan. 14, 1840
 GAULIN, Remigius Jan. 15, 1840, to May 8, 1857
 Phelan, Patrick 1843, to May 8, 1857
 PHELAN, Patrick May 8, 1857, to June 6, 1857
 HORAN, Edward John May 1, 1858, to Feb. 15, 1875
 O'BRIEN, John Apr. 18, 1875, to Aug. 1, 1879
 CLEARY, James Vincent Apr. 7, 1881, to

LONDON. ⁷⁰

PINSONNEAULT, Pierre Adolphe May 18, 1856, to Dec. 18, 1866
 WALSH, John Nov. 10, 1867, to

NICOLET.

GRAVEL, Elphège Aug. 25, 1885, to

PETERBOROUGH.

JAMOT, Jean François ⁷¹ Sep. 21, 1882, to May 4, 1886
 DOWLING, T. J. May 1, 1887, to

RIMOUSKI.

LANGEVIN, Jean Pierre François
 Laforce May 1, 1867, to

ST. ALBERT,

GRANDIN, Vital Justin Sep. 22, 1871, to

BISHOPS—ROMAN CATHOLIC.—(Continued.)

ST. HYACINTHE.

PRINCE, Jean Charles	Nov. 3, 1852, to May 5, 1860
LAROCQUE, Joseph	Sep. 3, 1860, to Aug. 17, 1865
LAROCQUE, Charles	July 29, 1866, to July 15, 1875
MOREAU, Louis Zéphirin	Jan. 16, 1876, to

ST. JOHN, N.B.

DOLLARD, William	June 11, 1843, to Aug. 29, 1851
CONNOLLY, Thomas L.	Aug. 15, 1852, to Apr. 15, 1859
SWEENEY, John	Apr. 15, 1860, to

ST. JOHN'S, N.F.

O'DONNELL, James Louis	Sep. 21, 1796, to 1811
GILLOW, Thomas	1817
SCALLAN, Thomas	1830
FLEMING, Michael	to July 14, 1850
MULLOCK, John Thomas	1850, to 1869
POWER, Thomas Joseph	June 12, 1870, to

SHERBROOKE.

RACINE, Antoine	Oct. 18, 1874, to
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THREE RIVERS.

COOKE, Thomas	Oct. 18, 1852, to Apr. 30, 1870
Lafèche, Louis François	Apr. 2, 1869, to June 2, 1870
LAFÈCHE, Louis François	June 3, 1870, to

VANCOUVER'S ISLAND. ⁷²

DEMERS, Modeste	Nov. 30, 1847, to July 28, 1871
SEGHERS, Charles Jean	June 29, 1873, to 1879
BRONDEL, Jean Baptiste	Dec. 14, 1879, to 1884
SEGHERS, Charles Jean	1885, to Nov. 28, 1886

ATHABASCA—McKENZIE.

Vicariate—Apostolic.

FARAUD, Henri Joseph	Nov. 30, 1864, to
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BISHOPS—ROMAN CATHOLIC.—(Continued.)

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Vicariate—Apostolic.

D'HERBOMEZ, Louis Joseph Oct. 9, 1864, to

PONTIAC.

Vicariate—Apostolic.

LORRAIN, Narcisse Zéphirin Sep. 22, 1882, to

GULF OF ST. LAWRENCE.

Prefecture—Apostolic.

BOSSÉ, François Xavier May 29, 1882, to

BISHOPS—CHURCH OF ENGLAND.

ALGOMA.

FAUQUIER, Frederick D. Oct. 28, 1873, to Dec. 7, 1881

SULLIVAN, Edward June 29, 1882, to Dec. 1886
0-19443 *Jan 6. 1897* *1927* *1926*

ATHABASCA.

BOMPAS, William Carpenter 1874, to

YOUNG, Richard Oct. 18, 1884, to

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

HILLS, George 1859, to

CALEDONIA.

RIDLEY, William July 25, 1879, to

FREDERICTON.

MEDLEY, John June, 1845, to 1857
0-19443 *Jan 6. 1897* *1927* *1926*Kingdon, Hollingworth Tully (*Coadj.*)... July 10, 1881, to 1905
0-19443 *Jan 6. 1897* *1927* *1926*

HURON.

CRONYN, Benjamin 1857, to Sep. 22, 1871

HELLMUTH, Isaac 1871, to June, 1883

BALDWIN, Maurice Scollard Nov. 30, 1883, to 1905
Williams Ward *Jan 6 1905* *1931*

BISHOPS—CHURCH OF ENGLAND.—(Continued.)

MACKENZIE RIVER.

BOMPAS, William Carpenter 1874, to

MONTREAL.

MOUNTAIN, George Jehoshaphat ⁷³ 1874, to 1877

FULFORD, Francis Sep. 15, 1850, to Sep. 9, 1868

OXENDEN, Ashton Aug. 31, 1869, to May 7, 1878

BOND, William Bennett Jan. 25, 1879, to 1887

MOOSONEE.

HORDEN, John 1872, to

NEWFOUNDLAND.

SPENCER, Aubrey G. 1839, to

FEILD, Edward 1844, to

KELLY, J. Butler 1876, to

JONES, Llewellyn 1878, to

NEW WESTMINSTER.

SILLITOE, Acton Windeyer Nov. 1, 1879, to

NIAGARA.

FULLER, Thomas Brock May 1, 1875, to Dec. 17, 1884

HAMILTON, Charles May 1, 1885, to 1891

DUMMICK, John Butler June 24, 1891, to 1911

CLARK, John R. 1911, to 1925

NOVA SCOTIA.

INGLIS, Charles ⁷⁴ Oct. 16, 1787, to Feb. 24, 1816STANSER, Robert ⁷⁵ 1816, to 1824

INGLIS, John 1825, to Oct. 27, 1850

BINNEY, Hibbert Mar. 25, 1851, to Apr. 30, 1887

COURTNEY, Frederick Apr. 25, 1888, to 1924

MORRELL, C. L. Oct. 18, 1904, to 1934

HACKINLEY, John 1934, to 1943

ONTARIO.

LEWIS, John Travers 1862, to 1901

HARRIS, William 1901, to 1943

QU'APPELLE.

ANSON, Adelbert J. R. June 24, 1884, to

BROWN, George 1885, to 1912

BROWN, L. W. B. Jan. 25, 1933

HAMILTON, Charles 1890 - 1911

HAMILTON, Charles 1911 - 1943

BISHOPS—CHURCH OF ENGLAND.—(Continued.)

QUEBEC.

MOUNTAIN, Jacob.....	Nov. 1, 1793, to June 18, 1825
STEWART, Charles James.....	June 4, 1826, to July 13, 1837
MOUNTAIN, George Jehoshaphat ⁷⁶ ...	July 14, 1837, to Jan. 6, 1863
WILLIAMS, James William.....	June 21, 1863, to

RUPERT'S LAND.

ANDERSON, David.....	1849, to 1864
MACHRAY, Robert.....	1865, to

SASKATCHEWAN.

MCLEAN, John	1874, to Nov. 7, 1886
PINKHAM, William Cyprian.....	1887, to

TORONTO.

STRACHAN, John.....	Nov. 9, 1839, to Nov. 1, 1867
X BETHUNE, Alexander Neil.....	Nov., 1867, to Feb. 3, 1879
SWEATMAN, Arthur.....	May 1, 1879, to 1909
<i>Sweeney, Jas. Fielding</i>	
<i>Feb 25. 1909 / 15 Oct 1931</i>	

Beverley A. Ross

CHIEF JUSTICES—SUPREME COURT OF CANADA.

	<i>Appointed</i>
RICHARDS, William Buell.....	Oct. 8, 1875
RITCHIE, William Johnston.....	Jan. 11, 1879

CHIEF JUSTICES—QUEBEC.

QUEBEC (LOWER CANADA).

	<i>Appointed</i>
GREGORY, William.....	Aug. 24, 1764
HEY, William.....	Sep. 25, 1766
LIVIUS, Peter.....	May 31, 1777
SMITH, William	Nov. 1, 1786
OSGOODE, William.....	July 29, 1794

Consent as co-adjutor (Bp. of Quebec) 25 Jan 1867
Succeeded to See of Quebec on death of Bp.
Strachan 1867

CHIEF JUSTICES—QUEBEC.—(Continued.)

KING'S BENCH, QUEBEC. ⁷⁷*Appointed*

OSGOODE, William.....	Dec.	11, 1794
ELMSLEY, John.....	Oct.	13, 1802
ALCOCK, Henry.....	Aug.	11, 1806
SEWELL, Jonathan.....	Aug.	22, 1808
STUART, James.....	Oct.	22, 1838

KING'S BENCH, MONTREAL. ⁷⁸*Appointed*

MONK, James.....	Dec.	11, 1794
REID, James.....	Jan.	31, 1825
O'SULLIVAN, Michael.....	Oct.	25, 1838
VALLIÈRES DE ST. RÉAL, Joseph Rémi.....	June	1, 1842
ROLLAND, Jean Roch.....	Apr.	23, 1847

QUEEN'S BENCH.

Appointed

STUART, Sir James.....	Dec.	28, 1849
LAFontaine, Louis Hypolite.....	Aug.	13, 1853
DUVAL, Jean François Joseph.....	March	5, 1864
DORION, Antoine Aimé.....	June	1, 1874

SUPERIOR COURT.

Appointed

BOWEN, Edward.....	Dec.	28, 1849
MEREDITH, William Collis.....	Aug.	18, 1866
STUART, Andrew.....	March	9, 1885

CHIEF JUSTICES—UPPER CANADA, (ONTARIO).

KING'S BENCH. ⁷⁹*Appointed*

OSGOODE, William.....	July	29, 1792
ELMSLEY, John.....	Nov.	21, 1796
ALCOCK, Henry.....	Oct.	7, 1802
SCOTT, Thomas.....	Aug.	6, 1806

Dec
1824
1805
1808
1824

CHIEF JUSTICES—ONTARIO.—(Continued.)

		<i>Appointed</i>	<i>185</i>
POWELL, William Dummer	Oct.	1, 1816	1834
CAMPBELL, William	Dec.	8, 1825	1834
ROBINSON, John Beverley	July	13, 1829	1863
MCLEAN, Archibald	March	15, 1862	1865
DRAPER, William Henry	July	22, 1863	1877
RICHARDS, William Buell	Nov.	12, 1868	
HARRISON, Robert Alexander	Oct.	8, 1875	1878
HAGARTY, John Hawkins	Nov.	13, 1878	
WILSON, Adam	May	6, 1884	1887
ARMOUR, John Douglas	Nov.	14, 1887	

CHANCERY. ⁸⁰

		<i>Appointed</i>
BLAKE, William Hume	Oct.	6, 1849
VANKOUGHNET, Philip Michael Matthew Scott	March	19, 1862
SPRAGGE, John Godfrey	Dec.	27, 1869
BOYD, John Alexander	May	3, 1881

COMMON PLEAS.

		<i>Appointed</i>
MACAULAY, James Buchanan	Nov.	15, 1849
DRAPER, William Henry	Feb.	5, 1856
RICHARDS, William Buell	July	22, 1863
HAGARTY, John Hawkins	Nov.	12, 1868
WILSON, Adam	Nov.	13, 1878
CAMERON, Matthew Crooks	May	13, 1884
GALT, Thomas	Nov.	7, 1887

APPEAL. ⁸¹

		<i>Appointed</i>
DRAPER, William Henry	Oct.	20, 1868
MOSS, Thomas	Nov.	30, 1877
SPRAGGE, John Godfrey	April	25, 1881
HAGARTY, John Hawkins	May	6, 1884

CHIEF JUSTICES—NOVA SCOTIA.

Appointed

BELCHER, Jonathan.....	Oct.	21, 1754
MORRIS, Charles.....	April	22, 1776
FINUCANE, Bryan.....	May	1, 1778
DESCHAMPS, Isaac.....	Aug.	8, 1785
PEMBERTON, Jeremiah.....	Aug.	19, 1788
STRANGE, Thomas Andrew ⁸²		1791
BLOWERS, Sampson Salter.....	Sep.	9, 1797
HALIBURTON, Brenton.....		1833
YOUNG, William.....	Aug.	3, 1860
MCDONALD, James.....	May	20, 1881

CHIEF JUSTICES—NEW BRUNSWICK.

Appointed

LUDLOW, George Duncan.....	Nov.	25, 1784
BLISS, Jonathan.....	June	28, 1809
SAUNDERS, John.....	Oct.	19, 1822
CHIPMAN, Ward.....	Sep.	29, 1834
CARTER, James.....	Jan.	8, 1851
PARKER, Robert.....	Sep.	22, 1865
RITCHIE, William Johnston.....	Dec.	6, 1865
ALLEN, John Campbell.....	Oct.	8, 1875

CHIEF JUSTICES—PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

Appointed

DUPORT, John.....	Sep.	19, 1770
STEWART, Peter.....	June	23, 1776
COCHRANE, Thomas.....	Oct.	24, 1801
THORPE, Robert.....	Nov.	10, 1802
COLCLOUGH, Casar.....	May	1, 1807
TREMLETT, Thomas.....	April	6, 1813
ARCHIBALD, S. G. W.....	Aug.	7, 1824
JARVIS, E. J.....	Aug.	30, 1828
HODGSON, Sir Robert.....	April	2, 1853
PALMER, Edward.....	July	7, 1874

CHIEF JUSTICES—MANITOBA.

	<i>Appointed</i>	
MORRIS, Alexander.....	July	2, 1872
WOOD, Edmund Burke.....	March	11, 1874
WALLBRIDGE, Lewis.....	Dec.	12, 1882
TAYLOR, Thomas Wardlaw.....	Oct.	22, 1887

CHIEF JUSTICES—VANCOUVER'S ISLAND.

	<i>Appointed</i>	
CAMERON, David.....		1853
NEEDHAM, Joseph.....		1858

CHIEF JUSTICE—BRITISH COLUMBIA AND
VANCOUVER'S ISLAND.

	<i>Appointed</i>	
BEGBIE, Matthew Baillie.....		1859

IMPERIAL HONORS.

PRIVY COUNCILLORS.

MACDONALD, Rt. Hon. Sir John Alexander.....	1879
ROSE, Rt. Hon. Sir John.....	1886

BARONETS.

JOHNSON, Sir John, (2nd Bart.).....	1774
STUART, Sir James.....	1840
LA FONTAINE, Sir Louis Hypolite.....	1854
ROBINSON, Sir John Beverley.....	1854
WILLIAMS, Sir William Fenwick.....	1856
MACNAB, Sir Allan Napier.....	1858
CUNARD, Sir Samuel.....	1859
ROBINSON, Sir James Lukin, (2nd Bart.).....	1863
CARTIER, Sir George Etienne.....	1868
ROSE, Sir John.....	1872
STEPHEN, Sir George.....	1886

IMPERIAL HONORS.—(Continued.)

KNIGHTS GRAND CROSS OF THE BATH.

WILLIAMS, Sir William Fenwick.....	1871
MACDONALD, Rt. Hon. Sir John Alexander.....	1884

KNIGHTS GRAND CROSS OF ST. MICHAEL AND ST. GEORGE.

GALT, Sir Alexander Tilloch	1878
ROSE, Sir John.....	1878
TUPPER, Sir Charles.....	1886

KNIGHTS COMMANDERS OF THE BATH.

WILLIAMS, Sir William Fenwick.....	1856
MACDONALD, Sir John Alexander.....	1867

KNIGHTS COMMANDERS OF ST. MICHAEL AND ST. GEORGE.

HINCKS, Sir Francis.....	1869
GALT, Sir Alexander Tilloch	1869
ROSE, Sir John.....	1870
SMITH, Sir Albert James.....	1878
BELLEAU, Sir Narcisse Fortunat.....	1879
HOWLAND, Sir William Pearce	1879
TUPPER, Sir Charles.....	1879
TILLEY, Sir Samuel Leonard.....	1879
CAMPBELL, Sir Alexander.....	1879
CARTWRIGHT, Sir Richard John.....	1879
LANGVIN, Sir Hector Louis.....	1881
MACPHERSON, Sir David Lewis.....	1884
CARON, Sir Joseph Philippe René Adolphe	1885
SMITH, Sir Donald Alexander.....	1886
GRANT, Sir James Alexander.....	1887

KNIGHTS BACHELORS.

SMITH, Sir David William	1821
CAMPBELL, Sir William.....	1829
JONES, Sir David	1835
MACNAB, Sir Allan Napier	1838
LOGAN, Sir William Edmond.....	1856

IMPERIAL HONORS.—(Continued.)

TACHÉ, Sir Etienne Pascal.....	1858
MACAULAY, Sir James Buchanan.....	1859
HALIBURTON, Sir Brenton.....	1859
BELLEAU, Sir Narcisse Fortunat.....	1860
SMITH, Sir Henry.....	1860
YOUNG, Sir William.....	1869
HODGSON, Sir Robert.....	1869
KENNY, Sir Edward.....	1870
ALLAN, Sir Hugh.....	1871
BEGBIE, Sir Matthew Baillie.....	1875
RICHARDS, Sir William Buell.....	1877
DORION, Sir Antoine Aimé.....	1877
RITCHIE, Sir William Johnston.....	1881
DAWSON, Sir John William.....	1884
MEREDITH, Sir William Collis.....	1886
STUART, Sir Andrew.....	1887
CAMERON, Sir Matthew Crooks.....	1887
WILSON, Sir Adam.....	1887

COMPANIONS OF THE BATH.

DESALABERRY, Col. Charles Michel.....	1817
ROBINSON, Hon. John Beverley.....	1850
WILLIAMS, Lt.-Col. William Fenwick.....	1852
BALDWIN, Hon. Robert.....	1854
DRAPER, Hon. William Henry.....	1854
CAMPBELL, Major Thomas Edmund.....	1854
MACAULAY, Sir James Buchanan.....	1859
HINCKS, Hon. Francis.....	1862
BLACK, Henry.....	1862
HOWLAND, Hon. William Pearce.....	1867
MCDUGALL, Hon. William.....	1867
TUPPER, Hon. Charles.....	1867
TILLEY, Hon. Samuel Leonard.....	1867
LANGEVIN, Hon. Hector Louis.....	1868

High Commissioners for Canada.

Sir A. J. Galt:	1880-1883
Sir Charles Tupper	1883 - 1896
Lord Strathcona	1896 - 1914
Sir Geo. H. Perley K.S.M.C.	1914 - 1922
Hon. Peter C. Larkin	1922 - 1930
G. Howard Ferguson	1930 - 1935
C. Vincent Massey	1935 - 1946
Norman A. Robertson	1946 - 1949
L. Dana Wilgress	1949 - 1952
Norman A. Robertson	1952 -

Canadian Ministers to Washington.

C. Vincent Massey	1926 - 1930
W. D. Herridge	1931 - 1936
Sir Herbert Warner	1936 - 1941
Leighton G. McCarthy	1941 - 1943

Ambassadors to U.S.

Leighton G. McCarthy	1943 - 1944
Leslie B. Pearson	1944 - 1946
H. Hume Wrong	1946 - 1953
A. D. P. Heeney	1953 -

IMPERIAL HONORS.—(Continued.)

IRVINE, Depy.-Controller Matthew Bell.....	1874
HALIBURTON, Arthur Laurence.....	1880

COMPANIONS OF ST. MICHAEL AND ST. GEORGE.

SMITH, Lt.-Col. William Osborne.....	1870
McEACHERN, Lt.-Col. Archibald.....	1870
CHAMBERLIN, Lt.-Col. Brown.....	1870
FLETCHER, Lt.-Col. John.....	1870
IRVINE, Commissary-Gen. Matthew Bell.....	1870
JARVIS, Lt.-Col. Samuel Peters.....	1870
MACLEOD, Major James Farquharson.....	1870
CASAULT, Lt.-Col. Louis Adolphe.....	1870
GRAY, Col. John Hamilton.....	1870
ARCHIBALD, Hon. Adams George.....	1872
BERNARD, Lt.-Col. Hewitt.....	1872
DYDE, Col. John.....	1875
SEWELL, Col. John.....	1875
TRUTCH, Hon. Joseph William.....	1877
MURRAY, Alexander.....	1877
FLEMING, Sandford.....	1877
PELLETIER, Hon. Charles Alphonse Pantaléon.....	1878
KEEFER, Thomas Coltrin.....	1878
ARMSTRONG, Hon. James.....	1879
DAWSON, John William.....	1881
TODD, Alpheus.....	1881
PATRICK, Alfred.....	1882
DENNIS, Lt.-Col. John Stoughton.....	1882
SELWYN, Alfred Richard Cecil.....	1886
FABRE, Hon. Hector.....	1886

HIGH COMMISSIONERS FOR CANADA.

GALT, Sir Alexander Tilloch.....	May 11, 1880
TUPPER, Sir Charles.....	May 30, 1883

THE DOMINION CABINET.

PREMIERS.

MACDONALD, Sir John Alexander... July 1, 1867, to Nov. 5, 1873
 MACKENZIE, Alexander..... Nov. 7, 1873, to Oct. 16, 1878
 MACDONALD, Sir John Alexander.... Oct. 17, 1878, to *Sept 1880*

MINISTERS OF AGRICULTURE.

CHAPAIS, Jean Charles..... July 1, 1867, to Nov. 16, 1869
 DUNKIN, Christopher..... Nov. 16, 1869, to Oct. 25, 1871
 POPE, John Henry..... Oct. 25, 1871, to Nov. 5, 1873
 LETELLIER DE ST. JUST, Luc..... Nov. 7, 1873, to Dec. 15, 1876
 PELLETIER, Charles Alphonse Pan-
 taléon..... Jan. 26, 1877, to Oct. 16, 1878
 POPE, John Henry..... Oct. 17, 1878, to Sep. 25, 1885
 CARLING, John..... Sep. 25, 1885, to

MINISTERS OF CUSTOMS.

TILLEY, Samuel Leonard..... July 1, 1867, to Feb. 22, 1873
 TUPPER, Charles..... Feb. 22, 1873, to Nov. 5, 1873
 BURPEE, Isaac..... Nov. 7, 1873, to Oct. 16, 1878
 BOWELL, Mackenzie..... Oct. 19, 1878, to

MINISTERS OF FINANCE.

GALT, Sir Alexander Tilloch..... July 1, 1867, to Nov. 4, 1867
 ROSE, John..... Nov. 18, 1867, to Oct. 9, 1869
 HINCKS, Sir Francis..... Oct. 9, 1869, to Feb. 22, 1873
 TILLEY, Samuel Leonard..... Feb. 22, 1873, to Nov. 5, 1873
 CARTWRIGHT, Richard John..... Nov. 7, 1873, to Oct. 16, 1878
 TILLEY, Samuel Leonard..... Oct. 17, 1878, to Dec. 10, 1885
 MCLELAN, Archibald Woodbury.... Dec. 10, 1885, to Jan. 27, 1887
 TUPPER, Sir Charles..... Jan. 27, 1887, to

MINISTERS OF INLAND REVENUE.

HOWLAND, William Pearce..... July 1, 1867, to July 14, 1868
 MORRIS, Alexander..... Nov. 16, 1869, to July 2, 1872
 TUPPER, Charles..... July 2, 1872, to Feb. 22, 1873

To Sep 21

THE DOMINION CABINET.—(Continued.)

O'CONNOR, John.....	Mar. 4, 1873, to July 1, 1873
GIBBS, Thomas Nicholson.....	July 1, 1873, to Nov. 5, 1873
FOURNIER, Téléspore.....	Nov. 7, 1873, to July 8, 1874
GEOFFRION, Félix.....	July 8, 1874, to Nov. 9, 1876
LAFLAMME, Rodolphe.....	Nov. 9, 1876, to June 8, 1877
CAUCHON, Joseph Edouard.....	June 8, 1877, to Oct. 8, 1877
LAURIER, Wilfrid.....	Oct. 8, 1877, to Oct. 16, 1878
BABY, Louis François George.....	Oct. 26, 1878, to Oct. 29, 1880
AIKINS, James Cox.....	Nov. 8, 1880, to May 23, 1882
COSTIGAN, John.....	May 23, 1882, to

MINISTERS OF THE INTERIOR.

CAMPBELL, Alexander.....	July 1, 1873, to Nov. 5, 1873
LAIRD, David.....	Nov. 7, 1873, to Oct. 7, 1876
MILLS, David.....	Oct. 24, 1876, to Oct. 16, 1878
MACDONALD, Sir John Alexander...	Oct. 17, 1878, to Oct. 17, 1883
MACPHERSON, David Lewis.....	Oct. 17, 1883, to Aug. 5, 1885
WHITE, Thomas.....	Aug. 5, 1885, to Apr. 21, 1888

MINISTERS OF JUSTICE.

MACDONALD, Sir John Alexander...	July 1, 1867, to Nov. 5, 1873
DORION, Antoine Aimé.....	Nov. 7, 1873, to June 1, 1874
FOURNIER, Téléspore.....	July 8, 1874, to May 9, 1875
BLAKE, Edward.....	May 19, 1875, to June 8, 1877
LAFLAMME, Rodolphe.....	June 8, 1877, to Oct. 16, 1878
MCDONALD, James.....	Oct. 17, 1878, to May 20, 1881
CAMPBELL, Sir Alexander.....	May 20, 1881, to Sep. 25, 1885
THOMPSON, John Sparrow David....	Sep. 25, 1885, to

MINISTERS OF MARINE AND FISHERIES.

MITCHELL, Peter.....	July 1, 1867, to Nov. 5, 1873
SMITH, Albert James.....	Nov. 7, 1873, to Oct. 16, 1878
POPE, James Colledge.....	Oct. 19, 1878, to July 10, 1882
MCLELAN, Archibald Woodbury....	July 10, 1882, to Dec. 10, 1885
FOSTER, George Eulas.....	Dec. 10, 1885, to

M. N. King
Oct. 19, 1878, to July 10, 1882
James Colledge
Oct. 19, 1878, to July 10, 1882

THE DOMINION CABINET.—(Continued.)

MINISTERS OF MILITIA AND DEFENCE.

CARTIER, George Etienne.....	July 1, 1867, to May 20, 1873
MCDONALD, Hugh.....	July 1, 1873, to Nov. 6, 1873
ROSS, William.....	Nov. 7, 1873, to Sep. 30, 1874
VAIL, William Berrian.....	Sep. 30, 1874, to Jan. 21, 1878
JONES, Alfred Gilpin.....	Jan. 21, 1878, to Oct. 16, 1878
MASSON, Louis François Rodrigue..	Oct. 19, 1878, to Jan. 16, 1880
CAMPBELL, Sir Alexander.....	Jan. 16, 1880, to Nov. 8, 1880
CARON, Joseph Philippe René Adolphe.....	Nov. 8, 1880, to

POSTMASTERS-GENERAL.

CAMPBELL, Alexander.....	July 1, 1867, to July 1, 1873
O'CONNOR, John.....	July 1, 1873, to Nov. 5, 1873
MACDONALD, Donald Alexander.....	Nov. 7, 1873, to May 18, 1875
FOURNIER, Télesphore.....	May 19, 1875, to Oct. 8, 1875
HUNTINGTON, Lucius Seth.....	Oct. 9, 1875, to Oct. 16, 1878
LANGEVIN, Hector Louis.....	Oct. 19, 1878, to May 20, 1879
CAMPBELL, Alexander.....	May 20, 1879, to Jan. 16, 1880
O'CONNOR, John.....	Jan. 16, 1880, to Nov. 8, 1880
CAMPBELL, Sir Alexander.....	Nov. 8, 1880, to May 20, 1881
O'CONNOR, John.....	May 20, 1881, to May 23, 1882
CARLING, John.....	May 23, 1882, to Sep. 25, 1885
CAMPBELL, Sir Alexander.....	Sep. 25, 1885, to Jan. 27, 1887
MCLELAN, Archibald Woodbury....	Jan. 27, 1887, to

PRESIDENTS OF THE COUNCIL.

BLAIR, Adam Johnston Fergusson..	July 1, 1867, to Dec. 29, 1867
HOWE, Joseph.....	Jan. 30, 1869, to Nov. 16, 1869
KENNY, Edward.....	Nov. 16, 1869, to May 13, 1870
TUPPER, Charles.....	June 21, 1870, to July 1, 1872
O'CONNOR, John.....	July 2, 1872, to Mar. 4, 1873
MCDONALD, Hugh.....	June 14, 1873, to July 1, 1873
HUNTINGTON, Lucius Seth.....	Jan. 20, 1874, to Oct. 9, 1875

THE DOMINION CABINET.—(Continued.)

CAUCHON, Joseph Edouard.....	Dec. 7, 1875, to June 8, 1877
BLAKE, Edward.....	June 8, 1877, to Jan. 31, 1878
O'CONNOR, John.....	Oct. 17, 1878, to Jan. 16, 1880
MASSON, Louis François Rodrigue..	Jan. 16, 1880, to Nov. 8, 1880
MOUSSEAU, Joseph Alfred.....	Nov. 8, 1880, to May 20, 1881
MCLELAN, Archibald Woodbury....	May 20, 1881, to July 10, 1882
MACDONALD, Rt. Hon. Sir John Alexander.....	Oct. 17, 1883, to <i>June 6, 1891</i>

MINISTERS OF PUBLIC WORKS.

MCDougall, William.....	July 1, 1867, to Oct. 29, 1869
LANDEVIN, Hector Louis.....	Dec. 8, 1869, to Nov. 5, 1873
MACKENZIE, Alexander.....	Nov. 7, 1873, to Oct. 16, 1878
TUPPER, Charles.....	Oct. 17, 1878, to May 20, 1879
LANDEVIN, Hector Louis.....	May 20, 1879, to

MINISTERS OF RAILWAYS AND CANALS.

TUPPER, Charles.....	May 20, 1879, to May 24, 1884
POPE, John Henry.....	Sep. 25, 1885, to

RECEIVERS-GENERAL.⁸³

KENNY, Edward.....	July 1, 1867, to Nov. 16, 1869
CHAPAIS, Jean Charles.....	Nov. 16, 1869, to Jan. 30, 1873
ROBITAILLE, Théodore.....	Jan. 30, 1873, to Nov. 5, 1873
COFFIN, Thomas.....	Nov. 7, 1873, to Oct. 16, 1878
CAMPBELL, Alexander.....	Nov. 8, 1878, to May 20, 1879

SECRETARIES OF STATE FOR CANADA.

LANDEVIN, Hector Louis.....	July 1, 1867, to Dec. 8, 1869
AIKINS, James Cox.....	Dec. 9, 1869, to Nov. 5, 1873
CHRISTIE, David.....	Nov. 7, 1873, to Jan. 9, 1874
SCOTT, Richard William.....	Jan. 9, 1874, to Oct. 16, 1878
AIKINS, James Cox.....	Oct. 19, 1878, to Nov. 8, 1880
O'CONNOR, John.....	Nov. 8, 1880, to May 20, 1881
MOUSSEAU, Joseph Alfred.....	May 20, 1881, to July 29, 1882
CHAPLEAU, Joseph Adolphe.....	July 29, 1882, to

*THE DOMINION CABINET.—(Continued.)*SECRETARIES OF STATE FOR THE PROVINCES.⁸⁴

ARCHIBALD, Adams George.....July 1, 1867, to 1868
 HOWE, Joseph.....Nov. 16, 1869, to May 1, 1873
 GIBBS, Thomas NicholsonJune 14, 1873, to July 1, 1873

MINISTERS WITHOUT PORTFOLIO.

AIKINS, James Cox.....Nov. 16, 1869, to Dec. 8, 1869
 BLAKE, Edward.....Nov. 7, 1873, to Feb. 13, 1874
 SCOTT, Richard WilliamNov. 7, 1873, to Jan. 9, 1874
 WILMOT, Robert Duncan.....Nov. 8, 1878, to Feb. 11, 1880
 MACPHERSON, David Lewis.....Feb. 11, 1880, to Oct. 17, 1883
 SMITH, FrankJuly 29, 1882, to
 ABBOTT, John Joseph Caldwell.....May 13, 1887, to

PROVINCIAL PREMIERS.

ONTARIO.

MACDONALD, John Sanfield.....July 16, 1867, to Dec. 19, 1871
 BLAKE, Edward.....Dec. 20, 1871, to Oct. 23, 1872
 MOWAT, OliverOct. 31, 1872, to 1896

QUEBEC.

CHAUVEAU, Pierre Joseph Olivier...July 15, 1867, to Feb. 25, 1873
 OUMET, Gédéon.....Feb. 27, 1873, to Sep. 8, 1874
 DEBOUCHERVILLE, Charles Eugène
 Boucher.....Sep. 22, 1874, to Mar. 2, 1878
 JOLY, Henri Gustave.....Mar. 8, 1878, to Oct. 30, 1879
 CHAPLEAU, Joseph Adolphe.....Oct. 30, 1879, to July 29, 1882
 MOUSSEAU, Joseph Alfred.....July 31, 1882, to Jan. 11, 1884
 ROSS, John Jones.....Jan. 23, 1884, to Jan. 20, 1887
 TAILLON, Louis OlivierJan. 25, 1887, to Jan. 27, 1887
 MERCIER, Honoré.....Jan. 29, 1887, to

NOVA SCOTIA.

BLANCHARD, Hiram.....July 4, 1867, to Nov., 1867
 ANNAND, William.....Nov. 7, 1867, to May 8, 1875
 HILL, Philip CarteretMay 8, 1875, to Oct. 15, 1878

PROVINCIAL PREMIERS.—(Continued.)

HOLMES, Simon Hugh.....	Oct. 22, 1878, to May 23, 1882
THOMPSON, John Sparrow David....	May 25, 1882, to July 18, 1882
PIPES, William Thomas.....	Aug. 3, 1882, to July 15, 1884
FIELDING, William Stevens.....	July 28, 1884, to

NEW BRUNSWICK.

WETMORE, Andrew Rainsford.....	Aug. 17, 1867, to May 20, 1870
KING, George Edwin.....	June 9, 1870, to Feb. 21, 1871
HATHEWAY, George L.....	Feb. 22, 1871, to July 5, 1872
KING, George Edwin.....	July, 1872, to May 4, 1878
FRASER, John James.....	May 4, 1878, to May 25, 1882
HANNINGTON, Daniel L.....	May 25, 1882, to Feb. 26, 1883
BLAIR, Andrew George.....	Mar. 3, 1883, to

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

POPE, James Colledge.....	Apr. 18, 1873, to Sep. 23, 1873
OWEN, Lemuel Cambridge.....	Sep. 23, 1873, to Sep. 4, 1876
DAVIES, Louis Henry.....	Sep. 6, 1876, to Mar. 7, 1879
SULLIVAN, William Wilfred.....	Mar. 11, 1879, to

MANITOBA.

CLARKE, Henry J.....	Jan. 18, 1871, to July 6, 1874
GIRARD, Marc Amable.....	July 8, 1874, to Dec. 2, 1874
DAVIS, Robert Atkinson.....	Dec. 3, 1874, to Oct., 1878
NORQUAY, John.....	Oct. 16, 1878, to Dec. 23, 1887
HARRISON, David Howard.....	Dec. 27, 1887, to Jan. 16, 1888
GREENWAY, Thomas.....	Jan. 19, 1888, to

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

MCCREIGHT, John F.....	Dec., 1871, to Dec. 20, 1872
DE COSMOS, Amor.....	Dec. 23, 1872, to Feb. 11, 1874
WALKEM, George Anthony.....	Feb. 11, 1874, to Jan. 27, 1876
ELLIOTT, Andrew Charles.....	Feb. 1, 1876, to June, 1878
WALKEM, George Anthony.....	June 25, 1878, to June 13, 1882
BEAVEN, Robert.....	June 13, 1882, to Jan. 26, 1883
SMITHE, William.....	Jan. 30, 1883, to Mar. 29, 1887
DAVIE, Alexander Edmund Batson..	Apr., 1887, to

DOMINION PARLIAMENTS.

	<i>Session.</i>	<i>Opening.</i>	<i>Prorogation.</i>	<i>Dissolution.</i>
First	1 ⁸⁵ ...	Nov. 6, 1867...	May 22, 1868...	
.. 2...		Apr. 15, 1869...	June 22, 1869...	
.. 3...		Feb. 15, 1870...	May 12, 1870...	
.. 4...		Feb. 15, 1871...	Apr. 14, 1871...	
.. 5...		Apr. 11, 1872...	June 14, 1872...	July 8, 1872
Second.....	1 ⁸⁶ ...	Mar. 5, 1873...	Aug. 13, 1873...	
.. 2...		Oct. 23, 1873...	Nov. 7, 1873...	Jan. 2, 1874
Third.....	1...	Mar. 26, 1874...	May 26, 1874...	
.. 2...		Feb. 4, 1875...	Apr. 8, 1875...	
.. 3...		Feb. 10, 1876...	Apr. 12, 1876...	
.. 4...		Feb. 8, 1877...	Apr. 28, 1877...	
.. 5...		Feb. 7, 1878...	May 10, 1878...	Aug. 17, 1878
Fourth.....	1...	Feb. 13, 1879...	May 15, 1879...	
.. 2...		Feb. 12, 1880...	May 7, 1880...	
.. 3...		Dec. 9, 1880...	Mar. 21, 1881...	
.. 4...		Feb. 9, 1882...	May 17, 1882...	May 18, 1882
Fifth.....	1...	Feb. 8, 1883...	May 25, 1883...	
.. 2...		Jan. 17, 1884...	Apr. 19, 1884...	
.. 3...		Jan. 29, 1885...	July 20, 1885...	
.. 4...		Feb. 25, 1886...	June 2, 1886...	Jan. 15, 1887
Sixth.....	1...	Apr. 13, 1887...	June 23, 1887...	
.. 2...		Feb. 23, 1888...	May 22, 1888...	

For Province of United [anadas 1841-1867
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ONTARIO LEGISLATURES.

	<i>Session.</i>	<i>Opening.</i>	<i>Prorogation.</i>	<i>Dissolution.</i>
First.....	1...	Dec. 27, 1867...	Mar. 4, 1868..	
	.. 2...	Nov. 3, 1868...	Jan. 23, 1869..	
	.. 3...	Nov. 3, 1869...	Dec. 24, 1869..	
	.. 4...	Dec. 7, 1870...	Feb. 15, 1871...	Feb. 25, 1871
Second.....	1...	Dec. 7, 1871...	Mar. 2, 1872..	
	.. 2...	Jan. 8, 1873...	Mar. 29, 1873..	
	.. 3...	Jan. 7, 1874...	Mar. 24, 1874..	
	.. 4...	Nov. 12, 1874...	Dec. 21, 1874...	Dec. 23, 1874
Third.....	1...	Nov. 24, 1875...	Feb. 10, 1876..	
	.. 2...	Jan. 3, 1877...	Mar. 2, 1877..	
	.. 3...	Jan. 9, 1878...	May 7, 1878..	
	.. 4...	Jan. 9, 1879...	Mar. 11, 1879...	Apr. 25, 1879
Fourth.....	1...	Jan. 7, 1880...	Mar. 5, 1880..	
	.. 2...	Jan. 13, 1881...	Mar. 4, 1881..	
	.. 3...	Jan. 12, 1882...	Mar. 10, 1882..	
	.. 4...	Dec. 13, 1882...	Feb. 1, 1883...	Feb. 1, 1883
Fifth.....	1...	Jan. 23, 1884...	Mar. 25, 1884..	
	.. 2...	Jan. 28, 1885...	Mar. 30, 1885..	
	.. 3...	Jan. 28, 1886...	Mar. 25, 1886...	Nov. 15, 1886
Sixth.....	1...	Feb. 10, 1887...	Apr. 23, 1887..	
	.. 2...	Jan. 25, 1888...	Mar. 23, 1888..	

QUEBEC LEGISLATURES.

	<i>Session.</i>	<i>Opening.</i>	<i>Prorogation.</i>	<i>Dissolution.</i>
First	1...	Dec. 27, 1867...	Feb. 24, 1868..	
	.. 2...	Jan. 20, 1869...	Apr. 5, 1869..	
	.. 3...	Nov. 23, 1869...	Feb. 1, 1870..	
	.. 4...	Nov. 3, 1870...	Dec. 24, 1870...	May 27, 1871
Second.....	1...	Nov. 7, 1871...	Dec. 23, 1871..	
	.. 2...	Nov. 7, 1872...	Dec. 24, 1872..	
	.. 3...	Dec. 4, 1873...	Jan. 28, 1874..	
	.. 4...	Dec. 3, 1874...	Feb. 23, 1875...	June 7, 1875
Third.....	1...	Nov. 4, 1875...	Dec. 24, 1875..	
	.. 2...	Nov. 10, 1876...	Dec. 28, 1876..	
	.. 3...	Dec. 19, 1877...	Mar. 9, 1878...	Mar. 22, 1878
Fourth.....	1...	June 4, 1878...	July 20, 1878..	
	.. 2...	June 19, 1879...	Oct. 31, 1879..	
	.. 3...	May 28, 1880...	July 24, 1880..	
	.. 4...	Apr. 28, 1881...	June 30, 1881...	Nov. 7, 1881
Fifth	1...	Mar. 8, 1882...	May 27, 1882..	
	.. 2...	Jan. 18, 1883...	Mar. 30, 1883..	
	.. 3...	Mar. 28, 1884...	June 10, 1884..	
	.. 4...	Mar. 5, 1885...	May 9, 1885..	
	.. 5...	Apr. 8, 1886...	June 21, 1886...	Sep. 9, 1886
Sixth.....	1 ⁸⁷ ..	Jan. 27, 1887...	May 18, 1887..	
	.. 2...	May 15, 1888		

NOVA SCOTIA LEGISLATURES.

	<i>Session.</i>	<i>Opening.</i>	<i>Prorogation.</i>	<i>Dissolution.</i>
Twenty-fourth.	1 ⁸⁸	Jan. 30, 1868	Sep. 21, 1868	
.. 2		Apr. 29, 1869	June 14, 1869	
.. 3		Feb. 17, 1870	Apr. 18, 1870	
.. 4		Feb. 2, 1871	Apr. 4, 1871	Apr. 17, 1871
Twenty-fifth	1	Feb. 22, 1872	Apr. 18, 1872	
.. 2		Feb. 27, 1873	Apr. 30, 1873	
.. 3		Mar. 12, 1874	May 7, 1874	Nov. 23, 1874
Twenty-sixth	1	Mar. 11, 1875	May 6, 1875	
.. 2		Feb. 10, 1876	Apr. 4, 1876	
.. 3		Feb. 15, 1877	Apr. 12, 1877	
.. 4		Feb. 21, 1878	Apr. 4, 1878	Aug. 21, 1878
Twenty-seventh	1	Mar. 6, 1879	Apr. 17, 1879	
.. 2		Feb. 26, 1880	Apr. 10, 1880	
.. 3		Mar. 3, 1881	Apr. 14, 1881	
.. 4		Jan. 19, 1882	Mar. 10, 1882	May 23, 1882
Twenty-eighth.	1	Feb. 8, 1883	Apr. 19, 1883	
.. 2		Feb. 14, 1884	Apr. 19, 1884	
.. 3		Feb. 19, 1885	Apr. 24, 1885	
.. 4		Feb. 25, 1886	May 11, 1886	May 20, 1886
Twenty-ninth.	1	Mar. 10, 1887	May 3, 1887	
.. 2		Feb. 23, 1888	Apr. 16, 1888	

NEW BRUNSWICK LEGISLATURES.

	<i>Session.</i>	<i>Opening.</i>	<i>Prorogation.</i>	<i>Dissolution.</i>
Twenty-first...	3...	Feb. 13, 1868...	Mar. 23, 1868..	
	.. 4...	Mar. 4, 1869...	Apr. 21, 1869..	
	.. 5...	Feb. 10, 1870...	Apr. 7, 1870...	June 3, 1870
Twenty-second.	1...	Feb. 16, 1871...	Feb. 22, 1871..	
	.. 2...	Apr. 5, 1871...	May 17, 1871..	
	.. 3...	Feb. 29, 1872...	Apr. 11, 1872..	
	.. 4...	Feb. 27, 1873...	Apr. 14, 1873..	
	.. 5...	Feb. 12, 1874...	Apr. 8, 1874...	May 15, 1874
Twenty-third..	1...	Feb. 18, 1875...	Apr. 10, 1875..	
	.. 2...	Feb. 17, 1876...	Apr. 13, 1876..	
	.. 3...	Feb. 8, 1877...	Mar. 16, 1877..	
	.. 4...	Aug. 28, 1877...	Sep. 5, 1877..	
	.. 5...	Feb. 26, 1878...	Apr. 18, 1878...	May 14, 1878
Twenty-fourth.	1...	Feb. 27, 1879...	Apr. 15, 1879..	
	.. 2 ⁸⁹ ...	Mar. 9, 1880...	Apr. 23, 1880..	
	.. 3...	Feb. 8, 1881...	Mar. 25, 1881..	
	.. 4...	Feb. 16, 1882...	Apr. 6, 1882...	May 25, 1882
Twenty-fifth...	1...	Feb. 22, 1883...	Mar. 3, 1883..	
	.. 2...	Apr. 12, 1883...	May 3, 1883..	
	.. 3...	Feb. 28, 1884...	Apr. 1, 1884..	
	.. 4...	Feb. 26, 1885...	Apr. 6, 1885..	
	.. 5...	Feb. 25, 1886...	Apr. 2, 1886...	Apr. 2, 1886
Twenty-sixth..	1...	Mar. 3, 1887...	Apr. 5, 1887..	
	.. 2...	Mar. 1, 1888...	Apr. 6, 1888..	

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND LEGISLATURES.

	<i>Session.</i>	<i>Opening.</i>	<i>Prorogation.</i>	<i>Dissolution.</i>
Twenty-sixth ..	2...	Mar. 5, 1874...	Apr. 8, 1874..	
	.. 3...	Mar. 18, 1875...	Apr. 27, 1875..	
	.. 4...	Mar. 16, 1876...	Apr. 29, 1876...	July 1, 1876
Twenty-seventh	1...	Mar. 14, 1877...	Apr. 18, 1877..	
	.. 2...	Mar. 14, 1878...	Apr. 18, 1878..	
	.. 3...	Feb. 27, 1879...	Mar. 11, 1879...	Mar. 12, 1879
Twenty-eighth.	1...	Apr. 24, 1879...	June 7, 1879..	
	.. 2...	Mar. 4, 1880...	Apr. 26, 1880..	
	.. 3...	Mar. 1, 1881...	Apr. 5, 1881..	
	.. 4...	Mar. 8, 1882...	Apr. 8, 1882...	Apr. 15, 1882
Twenty-ninth..	1...	Mar. 20, 1883...	Apr. 27, 1883..	
	.. 2...	Mar. 6, 1884...	Apr. 17, 1884..	
	.. 3...	Mar. 11, 1885...	Apr. 10, 1885..	
	.. 4...	Apr. 8, 1886...	May 14, 1886...	June 5, 1886
Thirtieth.....	1...	Mar. 29, 1887...	May 7, 1887..	
	.. 2...	Mar. 22, 1888...	Apr. 28, 1888..	

MANITOBA LEGISLATURES.

	<i>Session.</i>	<i>Opening.</i>	<i>Prorogation.</i>	<i>Dissolution.</i>
First	1...	Mar. 15, 1871...	May 3, 1871..	
	.. 2...	Jan. 16, 1872...	Feb. 21, 1872..	
	.. 3...	Feb. 5, 1873...	Mar. 8, 1873..	
	.. 4 ⁹⁰ ..	Nov. 4, 1873...	July 22, 1874...	Dec. 16, 1874
Second	1...	Mar. 31, 1875...	May 14, 1875..	
	.. 2...	Jan. 18, 1876...	Feb. 4, 1876..	
	.. 3...	Jan. 30, 1877...	Feb. 28, 1877..	
	.. 4...	Jan. 10, 1878...	Feb. 2, 1878...	Nov. 11, 1878
Third	1 ⁹¹ ..	Feb. 1, 1879...	June 25, 1879...	Nov. 26, 1879
Fourth	1...	Jan. 22, 1880...	Feb. 14, 1880..	
	.. 2...	Dec. 16, 1880...	Dec. 23, 1880..	
	.. 3...	Mar. 3, 1881...	May 25, 1881..	
	.. 4...	Apr. 27, 1882...	May 30, 1882...	Nov. 13, 1882
Fifth	1...	May 17, 1883...	July 7, 1883..	
	.. 2...	Mar. 13, 1884...	June 3, 1884..	
	.. 3...	Mar. 19, 1885...	May 2, 1885..	
	.. 4...	Mar. 4, 1886...	May 28, 1886...	Nov. 11, 1886
Sixth	1...	Apr. 14, 1887...	June 10, 1887..	
	.. 2...	Jan. 12, 1888...	May 18, 1888..	

BRITISH COLUMBIA LEGISLATURES.

	<i>Session.</i>	<i>Opening.</i>	<i>Prorogation.</i>	<i>Dissolution.</i>
First	1...	Feb. 15, 1872...	Apr. 11, 1872..	
	.. 2...	Dec. 17, 1872...	Feb. 21, 1873..	
	.. 3...	Dec. 18, 1873...	Mar. 2, 1874..	
	.. 4...	Mar. 1, 1875...	Apr. 22, 1875...	Aug. 30, 1875
Second.....	1...	Jan. 10, 1876...	May 19, 1876..	
	.. 2...	Feb. 21, 1877...	Apr. 18, 1877..	
	.. 3...	Feb. 7, 1878...	Apr. 10, 1878...	Apr. 12, 1878
Third.....	1...	July 29, 1878...	Sep. 2, 1878..	
	.. 2...	July 29, 1879...	Apr. 29, 1879..	
	.. 3...	Apr. 5, 1880...	May 8, 1880..	
	.. 4...	Jan. 24, 1881...	Mar. 25, 1881..	
	.. 5...	Feb. 23, 1882...	Apr. 21, 1882...	June 13, 1882
Fourth.....	1...	Jan. 25, 1883...	May 12, 1883..	
	.. 2...	Dec. 3, 1883...	Feb. 18, 1884..	
	.. 3...	Jan. 12, 1885...	Mar. 9, 1885..	
	.. 4...	Jan. 25, 1886...	Apr. 6, 1886...	June 3, 1886
Fifth	1...	Jan. 24, 1887...	Apr. 7, 1887..	
	.. 2...	Jan. 27, 1888...	Apr. 28, 1888..	

ESTABLISHMENT OF TRADING COMPANIES.

St. Malo	Dupont Gravé and Chauvin	1599
De Chaste	Aymar de Chaste and Dupont Gravé.....	1602
De Monts	De Monts, Champlain and Dupont Gravé.....	1603
	Charter lost 1607 ; restored for one year.....	Jan. 7, 1608
Rouen	Formed by Champlain.....	1614
De Caën.....	Rival of Rouen Co.....	1620
Montmorency..	Union of Rouen and De Caën Co's.....	1622
Of New France.or of the Hundred Associates		1627
	Abolished 1663	
West Indies ...	Charter revoked, Dec. 1674.....	1664
Hudson's Bay..	Formed in England.....(O. S.) May 2,	1670
	New charter for 21 years...May 30,	1838
Du Nord	Formed at Quebec for Hudson's Bay trade...	1682
Du Canada	Formed in Canada ; existed five years	1700
D'Occident	Privileges granted for 25 years, ....Aug.,	1717
North-West....	Of Montreal.....	1783
	Merged in Hudson's Bay Co., Mar. 26,	1821.
"X. Y.".....	An offshoot of the North-West Co. ; existed until 1804	1796

NAVIGATION.

Ships built at Quebec		1666
<i>Le Griffon</i> launched on Lake Ontario by La Salle ..	Nov.,	1678
Steamer <i>Accommodation</i> arrived at Quebec from Montreal	Nov. 4,	1809
Steamer <i>Frontenac</i> launched at Ernesttown ⁹²	Sep. 7,	1816
Steamer <i>Hercules</i> ascended St. Mary's current, Montreal		1824
Steamer <i>Royal William</i> , from Quebec (Aug. 5) viâ Pictou, arrived at Gravesend ⁹³	Sep. 11,	1833
Steamer <i>Ontario</i> descended Lachine Rapids.....	Aug. 19,	1840

NAVIGATION.—(*Continued.*)

<i>Prince Albert</i> , first iron steamer built in Canada, launched at Montreal	July 9, 1843
<i>Genova</i> , first transatlantic steamer at Quebec, arrived	May 9, 1853
Allan line of steamships, Liverpool to Quebec, fortnightly	April, 1856
Allan line of steamships, Liverpool to Quebec, weekly	May, 1859
<i>Great Eastern</i> arrived at Quebec	July 6, 1861
First steamship of Canadian Pacific line from Yoko- hama, arrived at Vancouver	June 14, 1887

CANALS.—Coteau du Lac	1780
Cascades	1782
Sault Ste. Marie ; built by N. W. Co	1797–1801
Lachine ; first vessels passed through	1825
Welland ; Port Dalhousie to Port Robin- son	Nov. 30, 1829
Rideau ; steamboat <i>Pumper</i> passed through	May 29, 1832
Burlington Bay	1832
Grenville	1833
Welland ; Port Dalhousie to Port Col- borne	1833
St. Anne's Lock	June, 1843
Chambly	1843
Cornwall	June, 1843
Beauharnois	1845
Williamsburg	1847
St. Ours Lock	Sep., 1849
Welland ; enlarged	June 5, 1850

RAILWAYS.

Albion coal mines to New Glasgow.....	1839
Allandale to Gravenhurst.....	1875
Arthabaska to Doucet's (Three Rivers).....	1864
Bathurst to Caraquette.....	1886
Belleville to Peterborough.....	Dec. 1879
Brantford to Port Burwell.....	1878
Brockville to Almonte.....	Aug. 22, 1859
Cape Traverse branch, P.E.I.....	Jan. 22, 1885
Carillon to Grenville.....	Oct. 25, 1854
Cataract to Elora.....	1879
Cobourg to Rice Lake.....	May, 1854
Collingwood to Meaford.....	1872
Dunmore to Lethbridge.....	Sep. 24, 1885
Esquimalt to Nanaimo.....	Nov., 1886
Farnham to U. S. boundary.....	March 1, 1875
Fort Erie to Amherstburg.....	Nov. 15, 1873
Fort Erie to Glencoe.....	1873
Fort Erie to Goderich.....	June 28, 1858
Fredericton to Chatham.....	1887
Fredericton to Edmundston.....	Oct. 1, 1878
Fredericton to Woodstock.....	May 1, 1873
Galt to Berlin.....	Nov. 2, 1857
Galt to Guelph.....	Sep. 28, 1857
Galt to Harrisburg.....	Aug. 21, 1854
Gravenhurst to North Bay.....	Jan. 27, 1886
Guelph to Southampton.....	May 29, 1873
Guelph to Stratford.....	Nov. 17, 1856
Halifax to Pictou.....	May 31, 1867
Halifax to Truro.....	Dec. 15, 1858
Halifax to Windsor.....	Dec. 15, 1858
Hamilton to London.....	Dec. 31, 1853
Hamilton to Suspension Bridge.....	Nov. 10, 1853
Joggins to Maccan.....	Nov., 1887
Kingston to Renfrew.....	Dec. 29, 1884

RAILWAYS.—(Continued.)

Komoka to Sarnia.....	Dec.	27, 1858
Lanoraie to Industrie (Joliette).....	May	1, 1850
Laprairie to St. John's, Que. ⁹⁴	July	21, 1836
Lennoxville to Maine boundary.....	July	1, 1875
Lennoxville to Vermont boundary.....		1870
Lindsay to Haliburton.....	Nov.	23, 1878
Longueuil to Farnham.....		1877
London to Port Stanley.....	Oct.	1, 1856
London to Stratford.....	Sep.	27, 1858
London to Windsor.....	Jan.	27, 1854
London to Wingham.....	Jan.,	1876
Moncton to Shediac.....	Aug.	20, 1857
Moncton to Truro.....		1872
Montreal to Brockville.....	Nov.	19, 1855
Montreal to Hull (Ottawa).....	Dec.	27, 1877
Montreal to Lachine.....	Nov.	25, 1847
Montreal to Moer's Junction.....	Aug.,	1852
Montreal to Point Levis (Quebec).....	Nov.	27, 1854
Montreal to Portland.....	July	16, 1853
Montreal to Port Moody.....	June	28, 1886
Montreal to Quebec.....	Feb.	8, 1879
Montreal to Richmond.....	Oct.	15, 1851
Montreal to Rouse's Point ⁹⁵	Aug.	26, 1851
Montreal to St. Hyacinthe.....		1847
Montreal to Sherbrooke.....	Aug.,	1852
Montreal to Sorel.....	April	1, 1882
Montreal to Toronto (by Grand Trunk).....	Oct.	27, 1856
Montreal to Toronto (viâ Smith's Falls).....	Aug.	11, 1884
Montreal to Vancouver.....	May,	1887
Montreal to Winnipeg.....	Nov.	2, 1885
Napanee to Tamworth.....		1884
New Glasgow to Port Mulgrave.....	Sep.,	1879
Niagara to Fort Erie.....		1867
Orangeville to Teeswater.....	May,	1874

RAILWAYS.—(Continued.)

Ottawa to Carleton Place	Sep.	30, 1870
Ottawa to Coteau	Oct.	30, 1882
Ottawa to Coulonge	Nov.,	1886
Ottawa to Lacolle		1886
Ottawa to Prescott	Dec.,	1854
Palmerston to Durham		1881
Palmerston to Kincardine		1874
Peterborough to Millbrook	Aug.	18, 1858
Picton to Trenton	Oct.	27, 1879
Picton to Wollaston		1884
Port Colborne to Port Dalhousie	June	27, 1859
Port Dover to Collingwood		1879
Port Dover to Stratford	Oct.	7, 1875
Port Dover to Wiarton		1881
Port Hope to Lindsay	Dec.	30, 1857
Port Hope to Midland		1878
Portage la Prairie to Langenberg		1887
Portage la Prairie to Minnedosa	Nov.	28, 1883
Prince Edward Island railway	May	12, 1875
Quebec to Halifax	July	3, 1876
Quebec to Lake St. John	June	18, 1888
Quebec to Rivière du Loup	July	2, 1860
Quebec to St. Charles	July	21, 1884
Quebec to St. Joseph	May,	1876
Quebec to St. Thomas	Dec.	23, 1855
Quebec to Sherbrooke (viâ St. Joseph)	Oct.	18, 1881
Regina to Long Lake	May,	1886
Richibucto to Kent Junction	Nov.,	1883
Rondeau to Sarnia	Sep.,	1886
St. Andrews to Woodstock, N.B.		1868
St. John to Bangor, Maine	Oct.	18, 1871
St. John to Fredericton		1870
St. John to Halifax		1873
St. John to Moncton	July	18, 1860

RAILWAYS.—(Continued.)

St. John to St. Stephen.....	Dec.,	1880
St. John's, Que., to Waterloo.....	June,	1860
St. Thomas to Courtright.....	Nov.,	1873
Salisbury to Albert.....		1877
Sault Ste. Marie to Sudbury.....	Jan.	9, 1888
Smith's Falls to Perth.....	Feb.	17, 1859
Spring Hill to Parrsboro'.....		1877
Stanbridge to St. Guillaume.....	Oct.,	1879
Stratford to Listowell.....	Dec.,	1877
Toronto to Barrie.....	Oct.	11, 1853
Toronto to Bradford ⁹⁶	June	13, 1853
Toronto to Coboconk.....	Nov.	26, 1872
Toronto to Collingwood.....	Jan.	2, 1855
Toronto to Guelph.....	July,	1856
Toronto to Hamilton.....	Dec.	3, 1855
Toronto to Owen Sound.....	June,	1873
Toronto to St. Thomas (Credit Valley).....		1879
Toronto to Sarnia.....	Nov.	21, 1859
Whitby to Lindsay.....		1877
Windsor to Annapolis.....	Dec.	18, 1869
Winnipeg to Deloraine.....		1886
Winnipeg to Emerson.....		1879
Winnipeg to Glenboro.....		1887
Winnipeg to Gretna.....		1882
Winnipeg to Selkirk.....		1883
Winnipeg to Stonewall.....		1880
Yarmouth to Digby.....	Sep.	29, 1879

RAILWAY BRIDGES.

Fort Erie, International.....	Nov.	3, 1873
Lachine, St Lawrence.....	July	30, 1887
Montreal, Victoria.....	Dec.	17, 1859
Niagara, Canada Southern.....	Dec.	20, 1883

E

* Toronto to Hamilton (over the line) 16 May 1853

RAILWAYS.—(Continued.)

Niagara, Suspension	March	9, 1855
Ottawa, Interprovincial	Jan.	17, 1881
St. John, N.B.	Oct.	1, 1885
Sault Ste. Marie	Jan.	9, 1888

CASUALTIES.

Earthquakes in Canada and New England ⁹⁷		1663
Massacre at Lachine	Aug.	5, 1689
Massacre at Corlaer (Schenectady).....	Feb.	18, 1690
Famine in Quebec		1757-8
“ Scarce Year ” in Upper Canada.....		1788
Cholera.....		1832, 1834, 1849, 1851, 1854
St. John, N.B., suspension bridge fell ; 7 lives lost.	Aug.	7, 1837
Cape Diamond, Quebec, fall of rock from ; 25 lives lost	May	16, 1841
Ship fever		1847
Montmorency suspension bridge fell.....	April	30, 1856
Desjardins canal ; train broke through bridge ; 70 lives lost.....	March	12, 1857
Great inundation, Montreal ; quarter of city under water.....	Aug.	14, 1861
St. Hilaire, P.Q. ; cars ran through open draw- bridge ; 90 lives lost.....	June	29, 1864
Humber railway collision, near Toronto ; 31 lives lost	Jan.	2, 1884
Hamilton powder mills blown up ; 4 lives lost....	Oct.	10, 1884
Tidal flood, Quebec and Lower St. Lawrence	Nov.	5, 1884
Nanaimo, explosion in coal mine ; 150 lives lost....	May	3, 1887

WRECKS.

Part of Sir Hovenden Walker's fleet, on coast of Labrador ; over 1,000 lives lost.....	Sep.	1, 1711
<i>Le Chameau</i> , near Louisbourg.....	Aug.	27, 1725

CASUALTIES.—(*Continued.*)

<i>Tilbury</i> , off St. Esprit, Cape Breton ; 200 lives lost...	Sep.	25, 1759
<i>L'Auguste</i> , coast of Cape Breton ; 114 lives lost...	Nov.	15, 1761
Great storm, Newfoundland ; hundreds of fishing boats and 300 lives lost.....		1775
<i>La Tribune</i> , off Halifax.....	Nov.	16, 1797
<i>Lady Sherbrooke</i> , near Cape Ray ; 273 lives lost....	Aug.	19, 1831
Great hurricane off Newfoundland ; hundreds of lives lost.....	Sep.	11, 1847
<i>Arctic</i> , off Cape Race ; 562 lives lost.....		1854
<i>Canadian</i> , at The Pillars, below Quebec.....	May	31, 1857
<i>Indian</i> , off Marie Joseph ; 27 lives lost.....	Nov.	21, 1859
<i>Hungarian</i> , off Cape Sable ; 205 lives lost.....	Feb.	19, 1860
<i>Canadian</i> , in Straits of Belle Isle ; 35 lives lost...	June	4, 1861
<i>North Briton</i> , on Perroquet Island ; no lives lost...	Nov.	5, 1861
<i>Anglo Saxon</i> , off Cape Race ; 237 lives lost.....	April	27, 1863
<i>City of Boston</i> , sailed from Halifax and never heard from ; 191 souls on board.....	Jan.	28, 1870
<i>Atlantic</i> , 22 miles west of Halifax ; 546 lives lost..	April	1, 1873
Lord's Day Gale, Gulf of St. Lawrence	Aug.	24, 1873
<i>Victoria</i> , near London ; 181 lives lost.....	May	24, 1881

FIRES.

Montreal, nearly half of city	June	19, 1721
“ one-fourth of city.....	May	18, 1765
“ one-fourth of city	April	11, 1768
Great Miramichi fire ; 500 lives lost	began..Oct.	6, 1825
Quebec, Chateau St. Louis.....	Jan.	23, 1834
Steamer <i>John Bull</i>		1838
St. John, N.B., Public Offices	Nov.	15, 1841
Quebec, St. Roch's suburbs ; 1,630 houses.....	May	28, 1845
“ St. John's suburbs ; 1,300 “	June	28, 1845
St. John's, N.F. ; 2,000 houses.....	June	9, 1846
Quebec, theatre ; 46 lives lost.....	June	12, 1846

CASUALTIES.—(*Continued.*)

Montreal, Houses of Parliament	April	25, 1849
“ Griffintown	June	15, 1850
“ St. Lawrence suburbs	Aug.	23, 1850
“ East End ; 1,100 houses	July	9, 1852
Quebec, House of Parliament	Feb.	1, 1854
Steamer <i>Montreal</i> , 15 miles above Quebec ; 253 lives lost	June	26, 1857
Quebec, St. Roch's and St. Sauveur suburbs ; 2,129 houses	Oct.	14, 1866
Saguenay	May,	1870
Quebec, St. Roch's suburbs ; 422 houses	May	24, 1870
“ Montcalm suburbs ; 411 “	May	30, 1876
St. John's, P.Q.	July	18, 1876
St. Hyacinthe ; 500 houses	Sep.	3, 1876
St. John, N.B. ; 1,612 “	June	20, 1877
Fredericton, Legislative Buildings	Feb.	25, 1880
Hull, P.Q. ; 400 houses	April	21, 1880
Quebec, St. John's suburbs ; 642 houses	June	8, 1881
“ Parliament Buildings	April	19, 1883
Vancouver ; 4 houses left standing ; 50 lives lost. .	June	13, 1886

RIOTS.

Toronto, political	March	23, 1832
Montreal, election	May	21, 1832
Conception Bay, N.F., election	April,	1841
Belfast, P.E.I., election	March	1, 1847
Montreal, Rebellion Losses Bill	April	25, 1849
St. John, N.B., Orange ; 12 lives lost	July	12, 1849
Quebec, Gavazzi	June	6, 1853
Montreal, “	June	9, 1853
St. John's, N.F., political	May	13, 1860
Toronto, procession difficulty	Sep. 26 and Oct.	4, 1871
Caraquette, N.B., school question	Jan. 14–28,	1875
Montreal, Orange	July	12, 1877

CASUALTIES.—(*Continued.*)

Quebec, ship laborers	Aug. 15–19, 1879
Toronto, Orange	Aug. 6, 1880
Conception Bay, N.F., Orange	Dec. 26, 1883
Montreal, anti-vaccination	Sep. 28, 1885

RELIGIOUS EVENTS.

ROMAN CATHOLIC.

Mass celebrated at Brest Harbor, Labrador ⁹⁸	June 11, 1534
Recollets, first missionaries, arrived at Quebec	May, 1615
Mass at Rivière des Prairies	June 24, 1615
Mass at Quebec	June 26, 1615
Jesuits arrived at Quebec	1625
Ursulines and Hospitalières arrived at Quebec	Aug. 1, 1639
Father Isaac Jogues killed by Iroquois	Oct. 18, 1646
Father Jean de Brébeuf killed by Iroquois	March 16, 1649
Father Gabriel Lalemant killed by Iroquois	March 17, 1649
Canada made a vicariate apostolic	July 5, 1657
Sulpicians arrived in Canada	July 29, 1657
Bishopric of Quebec constituted	Oct. 1, 1674
Chapter of Quebec formed	Nov. 6, 1684
Test oath introduced, Quebec	1763
Chapter of Quebec, last session	Dec. 3, 1772
Test oath abolished, Quebec	1774
Liberty of conscience proclaimed, Newfoundland	Oct. 24, 1784
Jesuits' estates taken possession of by Government	1800
Civil disabilities of Catholics removed, Newfound- land	1830
Chapter of Montreal installed	Jan. 21, 1841
Ecclesiastical Province of Quebec formed ; first Archbishop of Quebec	July 12, 1844
First Provincial Council at Quebec	1851
First Canadian Cardinal, Archbishop Taschereau	June 7, 1886

RELIGIOUS EVENTS.—(Continued.)

PROTESTANT.

Kirke had a Lutheran chaplain in Quebec.....	1629
St. Paul's church, Halifax, built ; oldest in Canada.....	1750
Rev. John Stuart, first Episcopal clergyman in Upper Canada.....	1784
Rev. Dr. Cooke, first resident missionary in New Brunswick, arrived at St. John	Sep. 2, 1785
St. Andrew's church, Berthier-en-haut, built ; oldest in Province of Quebec.....	1786
Bishopric of Nova Scotia erected.....	1787
St. Gabriel street church, Montreal, opened ⁹⁹	Oct. 7, 1792
Upper and Lower Canada constituted as bishopric of Quebec.....	June 28, 1793
Sunday schools established, Newfoundland.....	1804
Sunday school at Brockville, by Rev. Wm. Smart.....	1810-11
Last Anglican bishop appointed by the Crown ; Bishop Fulford, Montreal.....	1850
Young Men's Christian Association organized in Montreal ; first in America.....	Dec., 1851
Church of England synods authorized.....	May 28, 1857
First Provincial Synod of the Church of England at Montreal.....	Sep. 10, 1861
Presbyterian Church in Canada formed by the Union of all the Presbyterian Churches.....	June 15, 1875
First Congress of Church of England in Canada, opened at Hamilton.....	June 7, 1883
Methodist Churches united into one Conference....	Sep. 5, 1883

*Diocese of Toronto : Bp. Strachan July 1839
Consecrated 25 Aug. 1839.*

EDUCATION.

QUEBEC.

School at Three Rivers ; Frère Pacifique Duplessis	1616
School at Tadousac ; Father Joseph Le Caron.....	about 1616
School at Quebec ; Father Le Jeune.....	1632
Jesuits' College, Quebec.....	1635

EDUCATION—QUEBEC.—(Continued.)

Ursuline Convent, Quebec ; Mde. de la Peltrie.....	1639
Theological Seminary, Montreal ; Sulpicians.....	1647
Congregation of Notre Dame, Montreal ; Marguerite Bourgeois.	1653
Theological Seminary, Quebec ; Bishop Laval	1663
Seminary, Quebec ; Bishop Laval.....	1668
Recollet Convent, Quebec ; Louis XIV.....	1681
St. Famille Convent, Island of Orleans ; Congregation of N. D.	1685
Ursuline Convent, Three Rivers ; Bishop St. Vallier.....	1697
Montreal College ; Sulpicians.....	1773
Nicolet College ; Rev. L. M. Brassard.....	1803
St. Hyacinthe College ; Rev. Mr. Girouard	1811
Ste. Thérèse College	1825
Ste. Anne College	1827
L'Assomption College.....	1832
McGill University, Montreal ; Hon. James McGill ; founded 1811 ; royal charter 1821 ; opened.....	1843
School of Medicine, Montreal.....	1843
High School, Quebec.....	1843
Bishop's College, Lennoxville ; Bishop Mountain	1845
High School of Bishop's College, Lennoxville.....	1846
St. Mary's College, Montreal ; Jesuits.....	1848
High School of McGill College, Montreal.....	1853
University of Bishop's College, Lennoxville	1853
Laval University, Quebec ; Quebec Seminary.....	1854
Jacques Cartier Normal School, Montreal ; Government....	1857
Laval Normal School, Quebec ; Government	1857
Morrin College, Quebec ; Dr. Morrin.....	1860
Wesleyan Theological College, Montreal.....	1873
Polytechnic School, Montreal.....	1873

ONTARIO.

Classical school at Kingston ; Rev. John Stuart.....	1786
School at Port Rowan ; Deacon Trayer	1789
School at Newark ; Rev. Mr. Addison	1792

EDUCATION—ONTARIO.—(Continued.)

School at Cornwall ; Rev. John Strachan.....	1804
District schools.....	1807
Upper Canada College, Toronto ; Sir John Colborne	1830
Victoria College University, Cobourg ; Wesleyan Methodists..	1836
Queen's College University, Kingston ; Presbyterians.....	1842
Medical Colleges for Women ; Toronto and Kingston.....	1883
King's College, Toronto.....	1843
Knox College, Toronto ; Free Church of Scotland.....	1844
Regiopolis College, Kingston ; Bishop McDonell.....	1846
Normal School, Toronto.....	1847
University of Toronto (formerly King's College).....	1849
University of Trinity College ; Bishop Strachan.....	1852
St. Michael's College, Toronto ; Bishop Charbonnel.....	1852
St. Joseph's College, Ottawa ; Bishop Guigues.....	1853
L'Assomption College, Sandwich.....	1856
Agricultural College, Guelph.....	1874
Royal Military College, Kingston ; Dominion Government..	1876
Wycliffe College, Toronto.....	1880
Baptist College, Toronto.....	1881
Western University, London.....	1881

NOVA SCOTIA.

First public school at Halifax.....	about 1780
King's College, Windsor, (University, 1802).....	1788
Pictou Academy.....	1816
Collegiate Academy, Horton.....	1828
Dalhousie College, Halifax, (University, 1841).....	1838
St. Mary's College, Halifax.....	1840
St. Francis Xavier College, Antigonish.....	1855
Acadia College, Wolfville, (University, 1883).....	1857

NEW BRUNSWICK.

New Brunswick College, Fredericton, founded.....	1800
Royal charter as King's College.....	1828
Royal charter as University of New Brunswick.....	1858

EDUCATION—NEW BRUNSWICK.—(Continued.)

Mount Allison Academy (for boys), Sackville	1842
Mount Allison Academy (for girls), Sackville	1854
Mount Allison Wesleyan College, Sackville.....	1862
St. Joseph's College, Memramcook	1865

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

National School, Charlottetown	about 1821
Central Academy, Charlottetown.....	1836
St. Dunstan's College, Charlottetown	1855
Normal School, Charlottetown	1856
Prince of Wales' College, Charlottetown.....	1860
College and Normal School amalgamated.....	1879

MANITOBA.

St. Boniface College .....	.....
St. John's College	1871
Manitoba College.....	1873
University of Manitoba.....	1877

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Schools established by Hudson's Bay Co.....	1855
High School, Victoria.....	1876
High School, New Westminster	1884

NEWFOUNDLAND.

Newfoundland School Society, established	1823
Academy at St. John's (closed 1850).....	1845
St. Bonaventure College, St. John's.....	1855

HOSPITALS AND ASYLUMS FOUNDED.

Hôtel Dieu, Quebec ; Duchesse D'Aiguillon.....	1639
Hôtel Dieu, Montreal ; Mademoiselle Mance.....	1644
Hôpital Général, Quebec ; Bishop St. Vallier.....	1693
Hôpital Général, Montreal ; François Charon ¹⁰⁰	1694
Grey Nunnery, Montreal ; Madame D'Youville.....	1738

HOSPITALS AND ASYLUMS FOUNDED.—(Continued.)

General Hospital, Montreal.....	1822
Marine Hospital, Quebec ; Government.....	1834
Bon Pasteur, Montreal ; Bishop Bourget	1844
Lunatic Asylum, Beauport ; Drs. Morrin, Douglas and Frémont.	1845
Grey Nunnery, Quebec ; Bishop Turgeon.....	1848
Deaf and Dumb Institution (for boys), Montreal.....	1848
Bon Pasteur, Quebec ; Bishop Baillargeon.....	1850
Deaf and Dumb Institution (for girls), Montreal.....	1851
Deaf and Dumb Institution, Halifax.....	1858
Mackay Institute for Protestant Deaf Mutes, Montreal.....	1878

NEWSPAPERS ESTABLISHED.

Halifax Gazette ¹⁰¹	March 23, 1752
Quebec Gazette ¹⁰²	June 21, 1764
Nova Scotia Gazette.....	Aug. 15, 1766
Gazette Littéraire, Montreal.....	June 3, 1778
Royal St. John Gazette and Nova Scotia Intelli- gencer	Dec. 17, 1783
Royal Gazette and New Brunswick Advertiser	1784
Montreal Gazette.....	1785
Royal Gazette, Charlottetown	1791
Upper Canada Gazette or American Oracle, Newark.	April, 18, 1793
Niagara Constellation.....	1800
York Gazette	1802
Quebec Mercury	Jan. 5, 1805
Le Canadien, Quebec	Nov. 22, 1806
Fredericton Telegraph	1806
Royal Gazette and Newfoundland Advertiser	1807
Kingston Gazette and News.....	1810
Montreal Herald.....	1811
Acadian Recorder, Halifax.....	1813
St. Andrew's Herald.....	1819

NEWSPAPERS ESTABLISHED.—(Continued.)

Hamilton Times.....	1858
Brockville Recorder.....	1820
Halifax Chronicle.....	1820
Prince Edward Island Register.....	1823
Colonial Advocate, Toronto.....	1824
St. Catharines' Journal.....	1824
Miramichi Mercury.....	1825
La Minerve, Montreal.....	1826
Colonial Patriot, Pictou.....	1827
Christian Guardian, Toronto.....	1829
Cobourg Star.....	1831
St. John's Times (N.F.).....	1832
St. John's Patriot and Catholic Herald (N.F.).....	1833
Yarmouth Herald.....	1833
St. Andrew's Standard.....	1833
Montreal Daily Advertiser ¹⁰³	1833
Sherbrooke Gazette.....	1834
Perth Courier.....	1834
British Whig, Kingston ¹⁰⁴	1834
Belleville Intelligencer.....	1835
Pictou Gazette.....	1836
Le Fantasque, Quebec ¹⁰⁵	1837
Christian Messenger, Halifax.....	1838
St. John News.....	1839
Brantford Courier.....	1839
Halifax Morning Post ¹⁰⁶	1845
Ottawa Citizen.....	1845
Montreal Witness.....	1846
Quebec Chronicle.....	1847
Hamilton Spectator.....	1848
✕ Toronto Globe.....	1849 — 1844
London Herald.....	1851
Toronto Leader.....	1853 —
Canadian Naturalist, Montreal.....	1855

✕ *Life and 50 years of the history of the city of Toronto*
1844-1855 Daily

NEWSPAPERS ESTABLISHED.—(Continued.)

Niagara Spectator	1819
British Colonist, Victoria.....	1858
St. John Telegraph	1862
London Advertiser.....	1863
Montreal Star.....	1869
Illustrated Canadian News, Montreal	1869
L'Opinion Publique, Montreal	1870
Grip, Toronto	1870
Toronto Mail.....	1872
Manitoba Free Press, Winnipeg.....	1872
Saskatchewan Herald, Battleford.....	1878
The Week, Toronto	1883

CITIES INCORPORATED.

St. John, N.B. ¹⁰⁷ May 18, 1785	Three Rivers.....June 10, 1857
Toronto .....Mar. 6, 1834	St. Hyacinthe.....June 10, 1857
Quebec .....June 25, 1840	New Westminster.July 16, 1860
Montreal .....June 25, 1840	Victoria .....Aug. 2, 1862
Halifax.....Apr. 10, 1841	Winnipeg.....Nov. 8, 1873
Kingston .....May 18, 1846	Hull .....Feb. 23, 1875
Hamilton .....June 9, 1846	St. Catharines....Feb. 10, 1876
Fredericton.....Mar. 30, 1848	Belleville.....Mar. 2, 1877
London.....Jan. 1, 1855	Brantford.....Mar. 2, 1877
Ottawa .....Jan. 1, 1855	Guelph .....Apr. 23, 1879
Charlottetown....Apr. 15, 1855	

VARIOUS DATES.

Banks—Montreal ; first note issued.....	Oct.	1, 1817
“ Branch opened in Quebec.....	July	20, 1818
“ of Canada, Montreal, commenced operations.	Aug.	25, 1818
“ Quebec, commenced operations	Oct.,	1818
“ Savings, Montreal, opened	Sep.	6, 1819
“ Of New Brunswick, incorporated	March	25, 1820
“ Savings, Quebec, opened	March	26, 1821
“ Upper Canada, incorporated ¹⁰⁸	April	21, 1821
“ Halifax Banking Co., commenced operations	Sep.	3, 1825
Boat race, Tyne and Paris crews, Lachine	Sep.	15, 1870
Brewery established at Quebec, previous to		1669
Carnival at Montreal.....	Jan. 23–27,	1883
“ “	Feb.	4–9, 1884
“ “	Jan. 26–31,	1885
“ “	Feb. 7–12,	1887
Coal shipped from Cow Bay, C.B.		1720
Mining at Stellarton, N.S., begun.....		1827
Currency—Card money introduced		1688
“ Decimal system adopted in public ac-		
counts ¹⁰⁹	Dec.	31, 1857
“ Canadian silver coinage issued.....	Jan.,	1859
Customs gradually transferred to Canada from		
Board of Customs, London.....		1849–51
Daguerrotypes taken in Quebec	Oct.,	1840
Distillery existed at Quebec		1775
Gas, some shops in Montreal lighted by.....	Nov.	23, 1837
Geological Survey established by Government.....		1843
Gold found in river Gilbert, P.Q.....		1832
“ “ in British Columbia.....	April,	1858
“ “ in Tangier river, N.S.....	Sep.,	1858
Insurance Co's—Quebec Fire, commenced business.	April,	1818
“ “ Halifax Fire, incorporated		1819
“ “ British America Fire and Life, in-		
corporated.....		1833

VARIOUS DATES.—(Continued.)

Insurance Co's—St. Lawrence Inland Marine, in-	
corporated.....	1833
Iron smelted at St. Maurice Forges, P.Q.....	1737
Libraries—Quebec	Jan. 15, 1779
“ Toronto, Free	March 6, 1884
“ Fraser's Institute, Montreal (free).....	Oct. 15, 1885
Literary and Historical Society, Quebec, founded..	March 15, 1824
Marriage—First in Canada—Etienne Jonquest and	
Anne Hébert, at Quebec.....	1617
Meteorological Bureau transferred from Imperial	
to Canadian control	1853
Military—Carignan Regiment arrived.....	1665
“ 100th Regiment, warrant for formation	
issued.....	March 12, 1858
“ Last British troops left Quebec	Nov. 11, 1871
Oil struck at Petrolia	Nov. 6, 1860
Paper made at St. Andrew's, P.Q.....	1805
Post-Office—Land mail established between Quebec	
and Montreal	Jan. 27, 1721
“ Transferred from Imperial to Canadian	
control.....	April 6, 1851
“ Uniform rate of 3d. throughout Canada..	April 6, 1851
“ Postage stamps first issued	April 23, 1851
“ Money orders introduced in Canada..	Feb. 1, 1855
“ “ “ “ in Nova Scotia...	July 1, 1859
“ “ “ “ in New Brunswick	Nov. 1, 1863
“ Uniform rate of 3c. throughout Do-	
minion	April 1, 1868
“ Post cards issued	June 1, 1871
“ Canada joined Postal Union.....	July 1, 1878
“ Parcel post to England, first bag sent.	Aug. 5, 1886
Printing— <i>Catéchisme du Diocèse de Sens</i> , Quebec	1765
Royal Canadian Academy of Art ; first exhibition	
at Ottawa.	March 6, 1880

VARIOUS DATES.—(Continued.)

Royal Society of Canada ; first meeting at Ottawa.	May 25, 1882
Stages—Quebec to Montreal.....	Jan. 27, 1721
“ Montreal to Kingston.....	1808
“ Kingston to York	1812
Street Railways—Toronto, Yonge Street.....	Sep. 11, 1861
“ Montreal	Nov., 1861
Sugar refining established in Montreal.....	1854
Telegraph—Montreal to Toronto and Buffalo.....	Aug. 3, 1847
“ Montreal to Quebec.....	Oct. 2, 1847
“ Montreal to Albany and New York...Oct.	23, 1847
“ St. John to St. Andrew's, N.B.....	April 30, 1851
“ Atlantic cable successfully laid.....	July 28, 1866
“ Canadian Pacific line opened.....	Sep. 13, 1886
Temperance—Public meeting, Montreal.....	June, 9, 1828
“ Public meeting, Pictou.....	Jan., 1828
“ Society, Hallowell, Ont	1829
Time—Standard of 75th meridian adopted	Nov. 19, 1883

Clocks changed to winter 18 1863

in Toronto from 11.45 to 12 noon

Ontario name changed from

Upper Canada 19 Jan'y 1855

named capital of Canada
16 March 1858

POPULATION. ¹¹⁰

Year.	CANADA		ACADIA		P. E. I.
	Lower. Quebec	Upper. Ontario.	Nova Scotia.	New Brunswick.	
1663.....	....	2,500 ....	....	....	....
1671.....	....	....	....	*441 ....	....
1675 .....	....	7,832 ....	....	....	....
1685.....	....	*12,263 ....	....	....	....
1706.....	....	*16,417 ....	....	....	....
1714.....	....	18,964	*1,773	....	....
1730.....	....	33,682 ....	....	....	....
1731.....	....	....	6,000	....	....
1739.....	....	42,701 ....	....	....	....
1749.....	....	....	14,000	1,000	1,000
1760.....	....	70,000 ....	....	....	....
1765.....	....	*69,810	12,000	6,250	1,400
1775.....	....	90,000 ....	....	....	....
1785.....	....	.... 10,000	....	....	....
1790.....	....	161,311 ....	....	....	....
1806.....	250,000	70,000	65,000	35,000	9,676
1814.....	335,000	95,000	....	....	....
1817.....	....	....	*81,351	....	....
1822.....	....	....	....	....	24,600
1825.....	*479,288	*157,923	....	....	....
1827.....	....	....	*123,630	....	....
1831.....	*553,134	*236,702	....	....	....
1834.....	....	....	....	*119,457	32,292
1838.....	....	....	*202,575	....	....
1840.....	....	....	....	*156,162	....
1841.....	625,000	*455,688	....	....	*47,042
1851.....	*890,261	*952,004	*276,854	*193,800	....
1855.....	....	....	....	....	71,500
1861.....	*1,111,566	*1,396,091	*330,857	*252,047	*80,857
1871.....	*1,191,516	*1,620,851	*387,800	*285,594	*94,021
1881.....	*1,359,027	*1,923,228	*440,572	*321,233	*108,891

POPULATION.—(Continued.)

NEWER PROVINCES.

Year.	British Columbia.	Manitoba.	N. W. T.
1861.....	3,024	....	....
1870 ¹¹¹	*33,586	*12,728	....
1881.....	*49,459	*65,954	*56,446
1886.....	....	*108,640	....

ADDENDA.

Page 20.—*Governors-General of Canada* :—

Lansdowne, Lord..... to May 24, 1888
 Ross, Sir John (Admin.). May 26, 1888, to June 11, 1888
 Stanley of Preston, Sir
 Frederick Stanley,
 Baron..... June 11, 1888, to 1892..

“ 23.—*Lieut.-Govs. of Nova Scotia* :—

Richey, Matthew Henry..... to July 9, 1888
 McLelan, Archibald
 Woodbury July 10, 1888 to

“ 27.—*Lieut.-Govs. of Ontario* :—

Galt, Sir Thos. (Admin.). June 29, 1888, to

“ 28.—*Lieut.-Govs. of Manitoba* :—

Aikins, James Cox..... to July 1, 1888
 Schultz, Christian July 2, 1888, to

“ “ —*Lieut.-Govs. of N. W. T.* :—

Dewdney, Edgar..... to July 3, 1888
 Royal, Joseph..... July 4, 1888, to

“ 44.—*Knights Bachelors* :—

Galt, Sir Thomas..... 1888
 Wilson, Sir David..... 1888

“ 45.—*Companions of St. Michael and St. George* :—

Denison, Lt.-Col. Frederick Charles..... 1885

“ 47.—*Ministers of Finance* :—

Tupper, Sir Charles..... to May 25, 1888
 Foster, George Eulas.. May 29, 1888, to

ADDENDA.—(Continued.)

Page 47.—*Ministers of the Interior* :—

Dewdney, Edgar Aug., 1888, to

“ 48.—*Ministers of Marine and Fisheries* :—

Foster, George Eulas to May 29, 1888

Tupper, Chas. Hibbert.. May 31, 1888, to

“ “ —*Postmasters-General* :—

McLelan, Archibald Woodbury to July 9, 1888

Haggart, John Graham.. Aug. 6, 1888, to

“ 54.—*Quebec Legislatures* :—

Sixth Legislature, second session to July 12, 1888

“ 58.—*Manitoba Legislatures* :—

Sixth Legislature dissolved June 16, 1888

NOTES.

In the lists of Governors, etc., the names which are indented are those of administrators.

The *new style* was adopted in France in 1582, the 10th of October being changed to the 20th. It was adopted in England in 1752, the 3rd of September being altered to the 14th, and dates relating to Nova Scotia, previous to the latter date, are the only ones in this book in accordance with the *old style*.

1534

1. About the 25th of June, Cartier arrived in the vicinity of the Magdalen Islands ; early in July he was in the Baie des Chaleurs ; and on the 24th of July he landed at Gaspé and formally took possession of the country in the name of the King of France.

2. In 1626 the Recollet Father, De La Roche Daillon, penetrated to the Neutral Nation, a tribe dwelling on both sides of the Niagara River. But if he reached Lake Erie, it is not recorded.

3. The alleged discovery of Hudson's Bay by Jean Bourdon in 1656, by Dablon in 1661, or by Despres Couture in 1663, does not appear ever to have taken place.

4. Several attempts have been made to show that Nicolet discovered the upper waters of the Mississippi as early as 1639 ; but the superior claims of Joliet and Marquette seem to have been clearly established.

5. In the *Relations des Jésuites*, 1648, the falls of Niagara are mentioned, but not by name.

6. It is generally believed that Port Royal, now Annapolis, was founded in 1605, and that it is consequently the oldest town in Canada. This is an error. The settlement which De Monts formed

in 1605, and called Port Royal, was on the *north* side of Annapolis Basin, nearly opposite Goat Island. It was abandoned in 1607, re-occupied in 1610, and destroyed in 1613 by the Virginians under Captain Argall. In 1620 it was re-settled by a number of Scotch colonists. After the treaty of St. Germain it was restored to the French, who almost immediately abandoned it; the fort was demolished; and the seat of government was removed for a time to La Hève, not far from the present town of Lunenburg. This is the last mention of De Mont's Port Royal. Some time between 1636 and 1645, a new settlement, also called Port Royal, was established by d'Aunay Charnisay, about six miles from the site of the former settlement, but on the *south* side of Annapolis Basin, and a fort was built there, of which the ruins are still to be seen. It is this second Port Royal which was taken by Sedgwick in 1654, by Phips in 1690, and finally by Nicholson on the 13th October, 1710, when the name was changed to Annapolis in honor of Queen Anne.

7. The 8th of June was for a long time regarded as the date of the foundation of Halifax, and on that day in 1849 the centenary of the foundation of the city was celebrated. The correctness of that date, however, came to be questioned, and, in 1862, correspondence between the celebration committee and the Commissioner of Public Records led to the production by him of a letter written by Cornwallis, in which he stated that he had arrived in Halifax Harbor on the 21st of June. A proclamation by the Lieutenant-Governor then appeared in the *Royal Gazette*, appointing the 21st of June, 1862, as the anniversary of the settlement of Halifax, and on that day it has ever since been observed. But, although Cornwallis did arrive in Chebucto Harbor on the 21st of June, it was only with his suite on board the sloop-of-war *Sphinx*. It appears, by his subsequent letters to the Secretary of State, that it was not until the 27th that the first of the transports that brought over the settlers appeared off the harbor, and it would seem that it was not before the 30th of June that he landed the settlers and that Halifax was founded.

8. In this list of battles are included many minor engagements, and also captures of places in some cases effected without fighting.

9. Slavery was gradually extinguished in Upper Canada by an Act of the Legislature, passed July 9, 1793, which forbade the further importation of slaves and ordered that all slave children born after that date should be free on attaining the age of twenty-five. Slavery still existed at York on the 1st of March, 1811.

10. Slavery terminated throughout the British colonies, by Act of the Imperial Parliament, on the 1st of August, 1834.

11. Under the Act, passed in 1869 by the Canadian Parliament, for the temporary government of Rupert's Land and the North-Western Territory, the Hon. William McDougall was appointed Lieutenant-Governor on the 29th of October, 1869; but he was prevented by the insurrection of the French half-breeds from entering the country, and he returned to Ottawa in December.

12. In 1768 a Secretary of State was appointed for American and Colonial affairs, which from 1660 had been managed by the Council of Plantations or of Trade and Plantations; but this office was abolished in 1782, and the affairs of the colonies devolved on the Home Department, being in the charge of a separate branch of that department, called the Office for Plantations, and being at first managed by a separate Under-Secretary. In 1794 the office of Secretary of State for the Colonies was revived in the person of Henry Dundas (afterwards Lord Melville), who was also Secretary for War, and this new department was thenceforth generally known as the Colonial or Colonial and War Department. Since 1854 the affairs of the colonies have been under the exclusive charge of a principal Secretary of State.

13. In almost all the lists hitherto published of Governors of Canada, the dates given are those of their commissions. But these dates, especially as regards the French Governors, are in many cases not even an approximation to the commencement of their tenure of office. For instance, Lauzon, d'Argenson and Mézy were appointed for three years, not from the date of their com-

missions, but from the day of their landing at Quebec ; Vaudreuil did not assume the government, as governor, until 1705, or more than two years after the date of his commission ; and in the case of La Jonquière the interval was still greater.

14. Quebec was held by the English, under Louis Kirke, from July 20, 1629, to July 13, 1632, when it was restored to France. The colony was then governed by Emery de Caen and Duplessis Bochart, until Champlain's return, May 23, 1633.

15. Champlain died on the 25th of December. Chateaufort's administration began on the day of the interment, probably the 28th.

16. The Marquis de Tracy, the King's *Lieutenant-Général* in America, arrived at Quebec, June 30, 1665, and was virtually Governor of Canada till his departure, August 28, 1667.

17. La Galissonnière was sent out to administer the government during the captivity of La Jonquière, who, on his way from France, had been made prisoner by the English, in a naval engagement off Cape Finisterre, May 3, 1747.

18. According to the epitaph preserved in Smith's History of Canada, La Jonquière died on the 17th of May, and that is the date given by every writer since. However, there is grave reason to doubt either the correctness of the epitaph itself or its having been correctly copied. In a letter from Bigot to the Minister, dated Quebec, May 6, 1752, it is distinctly stated that La Jonquière died on the 17th of March ; the same date is given in the Bigot Memoir ; and several letters from de Longueuil, the administrator, written before the 17th of May, can be explained only by accepting March and not May as the month of La Jonquière's death.

19. Although Amherst's name is usually placed first on the list of English Governors of Canada, it is well known that after the capitulation of Montreal he divided the Province into three governments or districts, for each of which he appointed a Governor, and that he himself very shortly afterwards left the country and did not return. The Governors of these three districts, during what

is commonly called the period of military rule, from September 8, 1760, to August 10, 1764, were :—

District of Quebec :—

Murray, Gen. James...Sep., 1760, to Aug., 1764

District of Three Rivers :—

Burton, Col. Ralph....Sep., 1760, to May, 1762

Haldimand, Col. Fred..May, 1762, to Mar., 1763

Burton, Col. Ralph....Mar., 1763, to Oct., 1763

Haldimand, Col. Fred..Oct., 1763, to Aug., 1764

District of Montreal :—

Gage, Gen. Thomas....Sep., 1763, to Oct., 1763

Burton, Col. Ralph....Oct., 1763, to Aug., 1764

20. Guy Carleton was made a Knight of the Bath, July 6, 1776. He was created Lord Dorchester, August 21, 1786.

21. From 1786 to 1867 the Governor at Quebec held a commission also as Governor of each of the Maritime Provinces, and, (from 1791 to 1841,) of Upper Canada, the government of each of these Provinces being administered by a Lieutenant-Governor, except during the presence in the province of the Governor-in-Chief, which seldom happened.

22. Governor Prescott left for England, July 31, 1799 ; but he continued to hold the office of Governor until 1807.

23. Lieutenant-Governor Milnes was created a Baronet, February 14, 1801.

24. On the 12th of July, 1816, Sir John Sherbrooke took the oaths of office at Quebec, although he had previously, on the 8th of June, been sworn in at Halifax.

25. Sir Peregrine Maitland, Lieutenant-Governor of Upper Canada, was sworn in at Quebec, as administrator of the government, on the 8th of February. He returned to Upper Canada next day ; but came back to Quebec in March, and was again sworn in on the 17th.

26. Lord Dalhousie was sworn in at Halifax as Governor-in-Chief, November 24, 1819.

27. The Right Hon. C. E. Poulett Thomson was created Baron Sydenham and Toronto in 1840. He was sworn in as Governor of the Province of Canada, on the 10th of February, 1841, when Upper and Lower Canada were united.

28. Sir Charles Metcalfe was created Baron Metcalfe in January, 1845.

29. Sir John Young was created Baron Lisgar on the 8th of October, 1870.

30. There is still so much darkness and confusion about the early history of Acadia, especially down to the time of Grandfontaine, that there is difficulty in determining the very names of the governors, and this list is but an attempt to reconcile some of the contradictions which exist between any two independent histories of that period.

31. It would seem that during this period (1636-1641) Acadia was divided into two governments: that of La Tour, comprising the peninsula of Nova Scotia, and that of D'Aunay Charnisay, extending along the coast of New Brunswick and Maine; from Chignecto to Pemaquid.

32. Acadia was held by the English from 1654 to 1670; for, although the treaty of Breda provided for its restoration to France, it was not actually surrendered till July, 1670.

33. Brouillan sailed for France, December 18, 1704. He died at sea, on his way back to Acadia, September 22, 1705.

34. Henry Ellis, who had been Governor of Georgia in 1758, was appointed Governor of Nova Scotia, April 14, 1761; but he never came to assume the position, and upon his resignation Lieutenant-Governor Wilmot was appointed Governor, October 8, 1763.

35. Legge left for England, May 12, 1776, but continued to hold the commission of Governor, and the actual government was carried on by the Lieutenant-Governors.

36. In October, 1786, Parr ceased to be Governor of Nova Scotia, having received a commission as Lieutenant-Governor.— See Note 21.

37. A curious misconception exists as to the Lieutenant-Governors of the Province of Quebec. When the celebrated English reader, Mr. Bellew, was in Quebec, a few years ago, he sought information concerning an ancestor of his who was supposed to have been "Lieutenant-Governor of Quebec" at the end of the last century. A short correspondence on the subject appeared in the Quebec Chronicle, and was reproduced in the Canadian Antiquarian in July, 1874; and it was there stated that not only Major-General Patrick Bellew was appointed Lieutenant-Governor, but that he was succeeded by Colonel John Callow and, probably, by General Morris. Subsequent writers, in attempting to form a list of the Lieutenant-Governors of the Province, included Bellew, Callow and Morris, although the position was apparently filled during those years by Prescott, Milnes and others. Moreover, it seemed to escape notice that the proper title of the Lieutenant-Governor of the Province was, at that time, not the Lieutenant-Governor of Quebec, but the Lieutenant-Governor of Lower Canada. Still, it is true that Bellew and Callow were "Lieutenant-Governor of Quebec;" but that was simply the title of the officer second in command of the garrison of Quebec. As in other garrison-towns, there was also an officer styled the Governor, and that was the position held by Morris. The following list of these officers, down to 1840, and the dates of their appointment will make this matter clear :—

Governor of Quebec :—

Murray, Gen. James.....	
Johnston, Gen. James.....	Nov. 26, 1774
Morris, Gen. Staates Long.....	1797
Strutt, Major-Gen. Wm. Gooday.....	April 4, 1800

Lieutenant-Governor of Quebec :—

Bellew, Major-Gen. Patrick.....	July 19, 1797
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Callow, Col. John.....	July 27, 1799
Johnson, Lieut.-Col. William.....	1811
Paterson, Lieut.-Col. Daniel.....	Dec. 31, 1812
Maclean, Lieut.-Col. Lachlan.....	May 5, 1825
Dilkes, Lieut.-Gen. W. T.....	1830

38. See Note 23.

39. Drummond, Murray and Robinson were styled "Provisional Lieutenant-Governor." *During War of 1812 the Senior Militia Officer was Acting Lieut. Gov.*

40. Smith was probably also administrator in February, 1820, while Sir Peregrine Maitland was absent in Lower Canada.—See Note 25.

41. Poulett Thomson, Governor-in-Chief, was sworn in at Toronto, November 22, 1839, as Governor of Upper Canada. Sir George Arthur resumed the government between the 19th and 27th February, 1840. *See page 24.*

42. Carleton's title was at first Governor-in-Chief; but after October 30, 1786, it was only Lieutenant-Governor.—See Note 21.

43. See Note 21.

44. Governor Young was knighted in 1835.

45. The Lieutenant-Governor of Manitoba was *ex officio* Lieutenant-Governor of the North-West Territories until the 7th of October, 1876.—See Note 11.

46. Governor Douglas was made a K. C. M. G. on the 14th of August, 1863.

47. The names of the Governors of Newfoundland, between 1731 and 1737, appear to be unknown.

48. Sir Francis Pickmore was the first Governor who resided permanently on the Island.

49. Robert's commission was dated March 21, 1663. He never came to Canada.

50. It appears from Duchesneau's commission, dated June 5, 1675, that there had been no Intendant since Talon's recall in the autumn of 1672.

51. According to the younger Raudot's commission, he was to act as Intendant in the event of his father's sickness or absence from Quebec.

52. Robert, who was coming out to replace Begon, died at sea, on board *Le Chameau*, on the 24th of June, 1724, the day the ship left La Rochelle.

53. De Chazel was lost in the wreck of *Le Chameau*, on his way to Canada, on the 27th of August, 1725.

54. Governor Beauharnois summoned D'Aigremont from Montreal to replace Dupuy, as *ordonnateur*. D'Aigremont died on the 1st of December, 1728, and was succeeded, on the 18th of January, 1729, by De Tilly, who was *commissaire de la marine* at Quebec. Although acting in concert with Beauharnois and sending reports to France, it does not appear that either D'Aigremont or De Tilly was present at any meeting of the council in the interval between Dupuy's departure and Hocquart's installation. The council was during that time presided by Delino, *premier conseiller*.

In Doutre and Lareau's *Histoire du Droit Canadien* it is claimed that Ferland is mistaken in stating that Dupuy was recalled, and Garneau is cited in support of this. Ferland's statement, however, is confirmed by the minutes of the *conseil extraordinaire* of the 22nd of September, 1728, where it is stated that on the 1st of that month Dupuy was notified of his recall.

55. By a commission of March 8, 1729, Hocquart was appointed *commissaire général de la marine*, to perform the duties, and enjoy the honors, authority, prerogatives, rank in the council, etc., of the Intendant, in the absence of such an officer for New France. He first sat in that capacity on the 6th of September, 1729. His commission as Intendant was registered, August 20, 1731.

56. Thomas Legauffre was named Bishop of Canada in 1645, but died a few weeks afterwards, and was never consecrated.

57. Bishop Laval was consecrated as vicar-apostolic for New France, December 8, 1658, and landed at Quebec, June 16, 1659.

58. On the 26th of July, 1704, *La Seine* was captured by the English, and Bishop St. Vallier, who was on his way back from France, was made prisoner. He was detained in England until June 15, 1709, then spent four years in France, and arrived in Quebec on the 17th of August, 1713.

59. Bishop Mornay never came to America. He was consecrated at Paris, April 22, 1714, as coadjutor to the Bishop of Quebec, and in that capacity governed that part of the diocese of Quebec which extended along the Mississippi.

60. Bishop De l'Auberivière arrived at Quebec, August 12, 1740, and died eight days afterwards, on the 20th, of fever.

61. Although Bishop Plessis was named Archbishop of Quebec, January 12, 1819, he never assumed the title.

62. Archbishop Taschereau was made Cardinal, June 7, 1886.

63. Edmund Burke was vicar-apostolic for Nova Scotia from July 5, 1818, to December 1, 1820, and William Frazer, from 1825 to 1844.

64. Bishop Lartigue was consecrated as auxiliary to the Bishop of Quebec, for the district of Montreal, January 21, 1821.

65. Bishop Provencher was consecrated as auxiliary to the Bishop of Quebec, and vicar-apostolic of the North-West, May 12, 1822.

66. As coadjutor, Bishop Taché succeeded Bishop Provencher on the 7th of June, 1853 ; but, being then on a distant mission in the diocese, he did not take possession of the see until November 5, 1854.

67. The episcopal see was removed from Arichat to Antigonish, August 23, 1886.

68. Bishop McEachern was consecrated as auxiliary to the Bishop of Quebec, and vicar-apostolic "for the provinces and islands of the Gulf," (i. e. New Brunswick, Prince Edward Island and Cape Breton,) June 17, 1821.

69. Bishop McDonell was consecrated as auxiliary, for Upper Canada, to the Bishop of Quebec, December 31, 1820.

70. From February 2, 1859, to October 2, 1869, the episcopal seat was at Sandwich.

71. Bishop Jamot entered upon the duties of vicar-apostolic of the district of Northern Canada, which is now comprised in the diocese of Peterborough, August 2, 1874.

72. The Bishop of Vancouver's Island is suffragan to the Archbishop of Oregon City, in the United States.

73. Archdeacon G. J. Mountain was appointed to assist the Bishop of Quebec, under the title of Bishop of Montreal. He had, however, no separate jurisdiction, nor was any see erected at Montreal, and he acted under a commission from Bishop Stewart. He landed at Quebec, September 11, 1836, and the charge of the whole diocese devolved upon him on the departure of Bishop Stewart for England, September 22, 1836.

74. Bishop Inglis was the first colonial bishop of the Church of England. The Rev. Thomas Bradbury Chandler, rector of St. John's Church, Elizabethtown, New Jersey, was appointed, (during his stay in England, 1775-85,) first Bishop of Nova Scotia, by the Archbishop of Canterbury; but he was obliged to decline the office, on account of ill-health.

75. Bishop Stanser was consecrated in England, May 6, 1816, and spent that summer in his diocese. Owing to sickness, he was absent in England from the autumn of 1816 till 1824, when he resigned.

76. See Note 73.

77. The name of King's Bench was retained until 1844. The Act 7 Victoria, chapter 16, which came into force on the 21st of April in that year, provided that thereafter the name should be Queen's Bench whenever the sovereign was a queen, and King's Bench whenever the sovereign was a king.

78. See Note 77.

79. The Chief-Justice of the Queen's Bench was formerly the Chief-Justice of the Province. By an Act passed on the 2nd of March, 1877, it was provided that when a vacancy occurred in the Chief-Justiceship of the Queen's Bench, the Chief-Justice of Appeals should thenceforth be called the Chief-Justice of Ontario. This vacancy occurred upon the death of Chief-Justice Harrison, November 1, 1878.—See Note 77.

80. From the 4th of March, 1837, the date of the establishment of the Court of Chancery, until 1849, the Governor, Lieutenant-Governor, or person administering the government of Upper Canada was *ex officio* Chancellor, and the judicial powers of the Court were exercised by a Vice-Chancellor.

81. As constituted in 1849, the Court of Error and Appeal for Upper Canada was composed of the judges of the three other Courts, and was presided over by the Chief-Justice of the Court of Queen's Bench, if present. On the 15th of March, 1862, Sir John Beverley Robinson was appointed Presiding Judge. He died in 1863, and was succeeded on the 25th of July by Archibald McLean, who died October 24, 1865.

82. Chief-Justice Strange left for England, July 25, 1796. He shortly afterwards resigned, having been knighted and appointed recorder of Fort St. George, India.

83. The office of Receiver-General was joined to the Department of Finance, May 20, 1879.

84. The office of Secretary of State for the Provinces was abolished, July 1, 1873.

85. Parliament adjourned from December 21, 1867, to March 12, 1868.

86. Parliament adjourned from May 23 to August 13, 1873.

87. The Quebec Legislature adjourned from February 2 to March 16, 1887.

88. The Nova Scotia Legislature adjourned from February 25 to August 6, 1868.

89. The Legislature of New Brunswick met on the 26th of February, and was at once prorogued in consequence of the burning of the Legislative Buildings the previous evening.

90. The Manitoba Legislature adjourned from November 8, 1873, to February 5, 1874, and from February 5 to July 2, 1874.

91. The Manitoba Legislature adjourned from February 7 to April 8, and from April 8 to May 27, 1879.

92. The *Frontenac* is frequently alluded to as the first steamer on Lake Ontario; but the Kingston Gazette, mentioning the launch, adds that "a steamboat was lately launched at Sacket's Harbour." The *Frontenac's* first trip to the head of the lake was not made until June 5, 1817.

93. The *Royal William*, a Canadian-built vessel, was the first to cross the Atlantic *by steam-power alone*. This distinction has often been claimed for the *Savannah*, which left Savannah on the 26th of May, 1819, and reached Liverpool on the 20th of June; but most of the trip was made under sail alone, the paddle-wheels *being taken on board*. In fact, the *Savannah* was merely a full-rigged sailing vessel, and as such only was employed after her return to America. No transatlantic steamer arrived in any port of the United States until the 23rd of April, 1838, when the *Sirius* and the *Great Western* entered the port of New York, within a few hours of each other. The *Sirius* had left Cork on the 4th of April, and the *Great Western* had left Bristol on the 8th.

The *Royal William* was built by Robert Black for the "Quebec and Halifax Steam Navigation Company," and was launched at Campbell's ship-yard, near Quebec, on the 27th April, 1831, Lady Aylmer performing the ceremony of naming her. She was towed to the foot of St. Mary's current, Montreal, where she received her engines, of about 200 horse-power, from Bennett & Henderson's foundry, and returned to Quebec in August. Her builder's measurement was 1,370 tons; but she was not expected to carry more than 400 or 500, owing to the space occupied by the

engines and to her sharp build. Her dimensions were as follow :—Length of keel, 146 feet ; length of deck, 176 feet ; breadth of beam, 44 feet ; depth of hold, 17 feet, 9 inches. She was rigged like a three-masted schooner, with three square sails on her foremast, besides large fore and aft sails. Her under-deck cabin was fitted up with upwards of fifty ample berths and a large parlor, and in a round-house on deck was a spacious dining-room. When ready for sea, her cost was estimated at £16,000. She left Quebec on her first trip to Halifax and way ports, on the 24th August, 1831. This route, however, did not prove profitable, and in 1833 her owners sent her to England to be sold. On the 5th of August, 1833, she left Quebec, under command of Captain John McDougall. After being detained seven days at Pictou, repairing the engines and boilers and taking in coal, she started across the Atlantic on the 17th of August. Her cargo is described as being “natural curiosities and spars.” There were five cabin and several steerage passengers, the price of a cabin passage being £20. According to the captain’s account, he was “about twenty days on the passage, having run six or seven days with the larboard engine in consequence of the starboard engine being disabled, and was detained at different times about a week lying to, repairing the boilers which had become very leaky.” Gravesend was reached on the 11th of September. Some days afterwards she was sold to Joseph Somes, a ship-owner of Radcliff, and made a couple of trips to Portugal. In September, 1834, she was sold to the Spanish Government, and her name was changed to *Ysabel Segunda*, the first war steamer the Spaniards ever possessed. In 1837 or 1838 her hull was condemned and a new ship was built to receive the old engines.

In disputing the *Royal William’s* claim to priority, it has sometimes been confounded with another steamer, bearing the same name, which left Liverpool for New York on the 5th of July, 1838, and consequently crossed the Atlantic after the *Sirius* and *Great Western*.

94. "The Company of Proprietors of the Champlain and St. Lawrence Railroad" was incorporated on the 25th of February, 1832; but work was not begun until 1835. On the 21st of July, 1836, the first train was run over the road from Laprairie, nearly opposite Montreal, to St. Johns, a distance of $14\frac{1}{2}$ miles. A few days before an accident had happened to the little engine, and it was deemed advisable to attach to it only two of the passenger cars, while the others were drawn each by two horses. Some three hundred persons, including the Earl of Gosford and other high officials, were present, by invitation of the directors, to take this first trip over a Canadian railway. Next day, when the engine had been repaired, it effected the journey to St. Johns, with two passenger and two loaded freight cars, in forty-five minutes, and returned in thirty. The rolling-stock of the road consisted of the engine, of from five to six tons, of four passenger cars, each carrying eight persons, and of twenty freight cars, capable of conveying about ten tons each. The engine cost £1,500, and the cars £1,000. The cost of the road itself was estimated at £33,500.

95. At Rouse's Point connection was made, by the Vermont Central Railway, with the American system of railways. The Great Railway Jubilee was held at Boston, September 17, 18 and 19, 1851.

96. The railway from Toronto to Bradford was the first in Upper Canada on which locomotives were used. That between Queenston and Chippewa, built by the Erie and Ontario Company, and opened in 1839, was a horse-railway.

97. The first earthquake on record in Canada was felt at Quebec, June 11, 1638.

98. Whether there were priests with Cartier is still a vexed question, and it may be, as some writers claim, that the service was merely read by Cartier himself.

99. Before the opening of St. Gabriel Street Church, the Protestants of Montreal were for some years allowed the frequent use of the old Recollet Church, and in 1809, when St. Gabriel Street

Church was being repaired, the congregation assembled for public worship during two months or more in the same church. In Quebec also, Protestants were granted the same privilege by the Recollets, during several years previous to the destruction of their church by fire, on the 6th of September, 1796. As early as Thursday, May 21, 1767, the following notice appears in the Quebec Gazette : " On Sunday next divine service, according to the use of the Church of England, will be held at the Recollets' Church, and continue for the summer season, beginning soon after eleven. The drum will beat each Sunday soon after half an hour past ten, and the Recollets' bell ring, to give notice of the English service the instant their own is ended."

100. By royal letters patent of June 3, 1753, the care of the Montreal hospital was transferred to Madame D'Youville and the grey nuns.

101. Until a very few years ago it was popularly supposed that the first newspaper printed in Canada was the Quebec Gazette. It is true that in Murdoch's History of Nova Scotia, published at Halifax in 1866, he says, under the date 1754 : " In this year we find, perhaps, the earliest notice extant of a newspaper published in Nova Scotia. In a letter of Secretary Cotterell to Captain Flyer, at Piziquid, speaking of the priest, M. Daudin, he says : ' If he chuses to play the *bel esprit* in the Halifax Gazette, he may communicate his matter to the printer as soon as he pleases, as he will not print it without showing it to me.' " But, commenting on this statement, Mr. Campbell remarked in his History of Nova Scotia, seven years later, that the paper to which Murdoch referred was first published in 1769 by Anthony Henry, that it was designated the Nova Scotia Chronicle or Weekly Gazette, and that it was edited by Captain Bulkley, who was for many years Secretary of the Province and a member of the Council. This seemed to re-establish, in the opinion of several writers, the priority of the Quebec Gazette, and the question was set at rest only in 1883, when there appeared an account of a discovery made by Mr. A.

Lawson, the proprietor of the Yarmouth (N.S.) Herald. This was the discovery, in the library of the Massachusetts Historical Society in Boston, of the first number of the Halifax Gazette, dated the 23rd of March, 1752, and “published by John Bushnell, at the printing office in Grafton Street.” It appears that after some months publication was for a time suspended, and that the paper was not issued regularly until about the autumn of 1760. In 1770, upon the discontinuance of the Nova Scotia Gazette, (founded in 1762,) the title was altered to the Nova Scotia Gazette and Weekly Chronicle. The publication ceased in December, 1800.

102. The Quebec Gazette was published in both French and English until October 29, 1842 ; then in English only until 1874, when the paper was discontinued.

103. The Montreal Advertiser was the first daily paper published in British North America.

104. The Kingston Whig appeared in 1849 as a daily paper—the first in Upper Canada.

105. *Le Fantasque* was the first satirical paper published in Canada.

106. The Halifax Post was the first daily paper in Nova Scotia.

107. Previous to its incorporation the name was St. John's. The change was made at the suggestion of Attorney-General Ward Chipman, who drafted the charter.

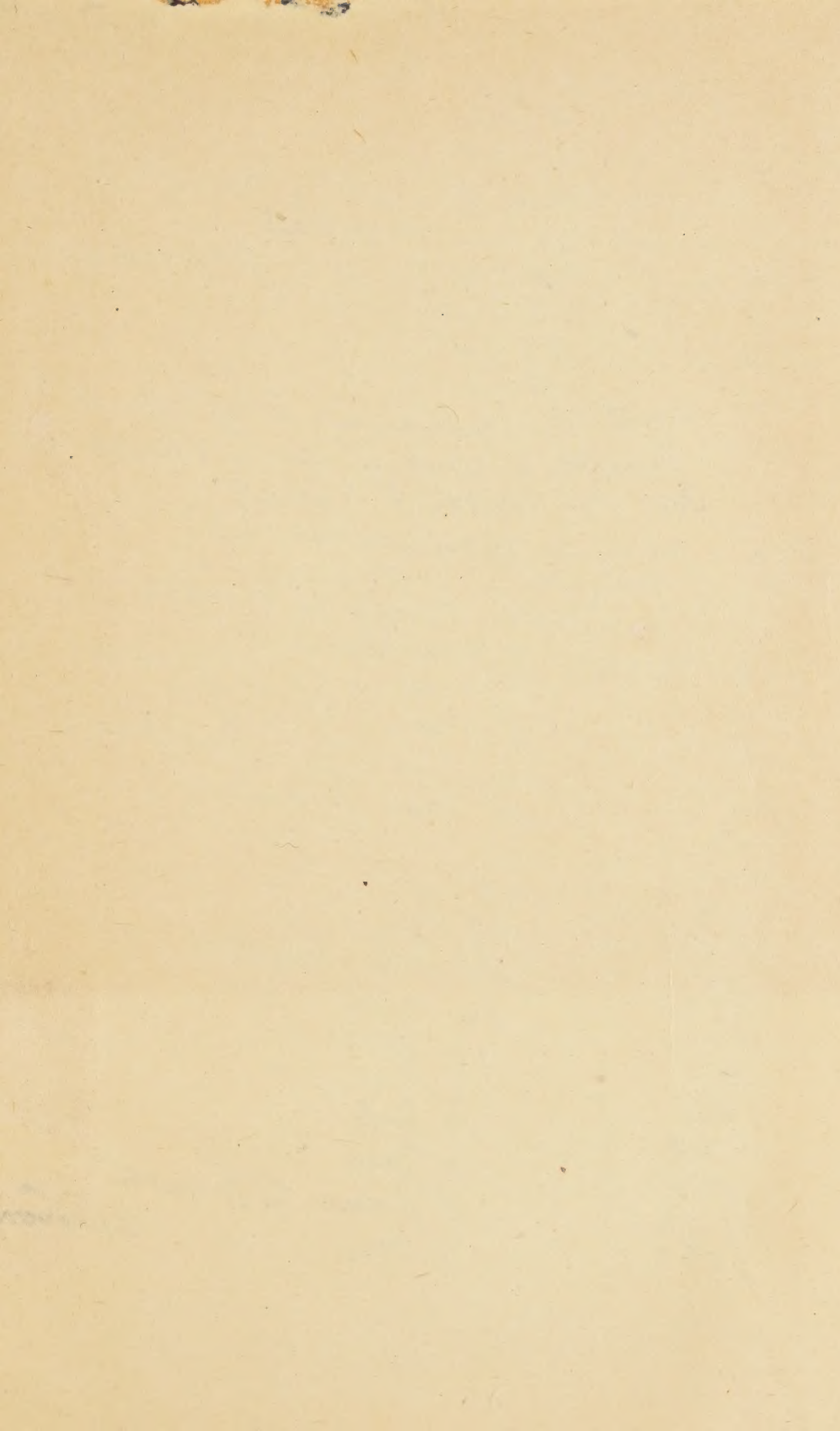
108. The Bank of Kingston, or, as it was subsequently called, the *pretended* Bank of Upper Canada, was established at Kingston in 1819 ; but it soon stopped payment.

109. An Act to provide for the introduction of the decimal system was passed by the Canadian Legislature, August 31, 1851 ; but it was not approved by the English Government. By another Act, which came into force, August 1, 1854, the legal denominations of current money were declared to be pounds, shillings and pence, and dollars and cents.

110. Figures marked with an asterisk are the result of a census ; the other figures are estimates.

111. The figures since 1870 include the Indian population, distributed as follows :—

	1871.	1881.
Prince Edward Island	323	281
Nova Scotia	1,666	2,125
New Brunswick	1,403	1,401
Quebec	6,988	7,515
Ontario	12,978	15,325
Manitoba	500	6,767
British Columbia	23,000	25,661
Labrador,	55,500	49,472
North-West Territories, }		
	<u>102,358</u>	<u>108,547</u>



Parliaments of Canada 1841 - 1867

1841.	Opened 14 June	Kingslon
1842	8 Sep.	"
1843	28 Apr	"
	May 10. 1844	Moved to Montreal
1844	opened 28 Nov	Montreal
1846	20 Mch	"
	2 June	"
1847	25 Feb	"
1848	18 Jan	"
1849	April 25.	Parliament Bldg burned by mob
		Hereafter to meet in Toronto & Quebec alternately
	Nov 1849	Moved to Toronto
1850	May 14	Opened in Toronto
1851	May 20	"
	Oct 1851	Moved to Quebec
1852	opened 19 Aug	Quebec
	13 June	"
1854	5 Sep	"
1854	23 Feb	"
1855	15 Feb.	Toronto
1856	26 "	"
1857	25 "	"
1858	29 Jan	"
1859	28 Feb.	Quebec
1860	16 Mch	"
1861	20 Mch	"
1862	12 Feb	"
1863	19 Feb	"
1864	19 Jan	"
1865	8 June	Ottawa
1866	7 Nov	"
1867.		"

after Confederation

Kingslon	1841 - 1843	Toronto	1855 - 1859
Montreal	1844 - 1849	Quebec	1859 - 1865
Toronto	1849 - 1851	Ottawa	1865 - 6
Quebec	1851 - 1855	Confederation	1 July 1867
Toronto	1855 - 1859		

Election Records Show Ontario Trend

By the Canadian Press.

With the Ontario provincial general elections set for Oct. 30, a review of the composition of the legislative assembly since the province entered Confederation in 1867, is interesting. Seventeen legislatures have come and gone in Ontario. Nine different administrations have been in power. One was Unionist, three were headed by Conservative prime ministers, four by Liberal and one government was a United Farmer-Labor fusion. The standing of parties in the last legislature as returned in the election of 1926, was as follows: Conservative 74, L. 17, Ind.-L., 4; Prog., 13; U.F.O., 3; Labor 1. The standing at dissolution on Sept. 16, was: Conservatives, 75; Liberals, 20; Progressives, 11; U.F.O., 3; vacant, 3.

Following are the Ontario administrations since Confederation:

(1) Hon. J. S. Macdonald, premier. July 16, 1867 to Dec. 19, 1871. Unionist.

(2) Hon. E. Blake, premier. Dec. 20, 1871, to Oct. 25, 1872. Liberal.

(3) Hon. Oliver Mowat, premier. Oct. 25, 1872, to July 9, 1896. Liberal.

(4) Hon. A. S. Hardy, premier. July 25, 1896, to Oct. 17, 1899. Liberal.

(5) Hon. G. W. Ross, premier. Oct. 21, 1899, to Feb. 7, 1905. Liberal.

6—Hon. Sir J. P. Whitney, premier. Feb. 8, 1905, to Sept. 25, 1914. Conservative.

7—Hon. Sir William Hearst, premier. Oct. 2, 1914, to Nov. 14, 1919. Conservative.

8—Hon. E. C. Drury, premier. Nov. 14, 1919, to July 16, 1923. United Farmer.

9—Hon. G. H. Ferguson, premier. July 16, 1923, until the present. Conservative.

Previous Results.

Results of previous provincial general elections were approximately as follows:—

1867—Unionists, supporters of Sandfield Macdonald 54, Reformers 23, Independents 5.

1871—Reformers 41, Unionists 32, Independents 7.

1875—Liberals 51, Conservatives 33, Independents 4.

1879—Liberals 58, Conservatives 29, Independents 1.

1883—Liberals 48, Conservatives 36, Independents 2.

1886—Liberals 64, Conservatives 26.

1890—Liberals 54, Conservatives 36.

1894—Liberals 49, Conservatives 27, Patrons of Industry 14, P.P.A. 2.

1898—Liberals 49, Conservatives 43, Patrons 1.

1902—Liberals 51, Conservatives 46.

1905—Conservatives 69, Liberals 29.

1911—Conservatives 83, Liberals 21, Labor 1.

1914—Cons. 84, Liberals 25, Ind.-Lib. 1, Labor 1.

1919—U.F.O. 44, Liberals 29, Cons. 25, Labor 11, Soldier 1, Independents 2.

1923—Conservatives 77, Liberals 14, U.F.O. 17, Labor 3.

1926—Conservatives 74, Liberals 17, Ind.-Lib. 4, Progressives 13, U.F.O. 3, Labor 1.

1929 - 92 Cons. 19 Off 1 Defeated

1934 -

Oct 6 1937 63 Lib 21 Con 1 UFO

Aug 1943

1945

1948

Nov 1951 79 Con 1 Lib, 7 C.R.F 1 Lib Lab 1 Labor Prog

